



(Computable General Equilibrium)

1998. 11. 25

: ()
:
()
()
()

가가 , 가가
가가 가
가가 (再考)가 가
가 IMF IMF
가 가 IMF
가 가 , 가 가
가가
가가 가
가 가
가가
가 가
가가

가

匿名

가 韓國租稅研究院

1998年 12月

韓國租稅研究院

院長 柳 一 鎬

| | | |
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| 3 | | 13 |
| 4 | | 17 |
| 1 | | 17 |
| 2 | | 21 |
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| [1] | | 65 |
| [2] | | 73 |

가

가

10,000 19 20,000

가

2

(GEMPACK) 3

가 4

가 5

6

A GEMPACK

TABLO B

TABLO (TABLO Input File)

B TABLO

2

(CGE)

(Applied General Equilibrium)

가

가

(qualitative analysis)

(quantitative analysis)

(data)

(computable general

equilibrium model ; CGE)

(behavioral equation)

(identity)

CGE

가

가

가

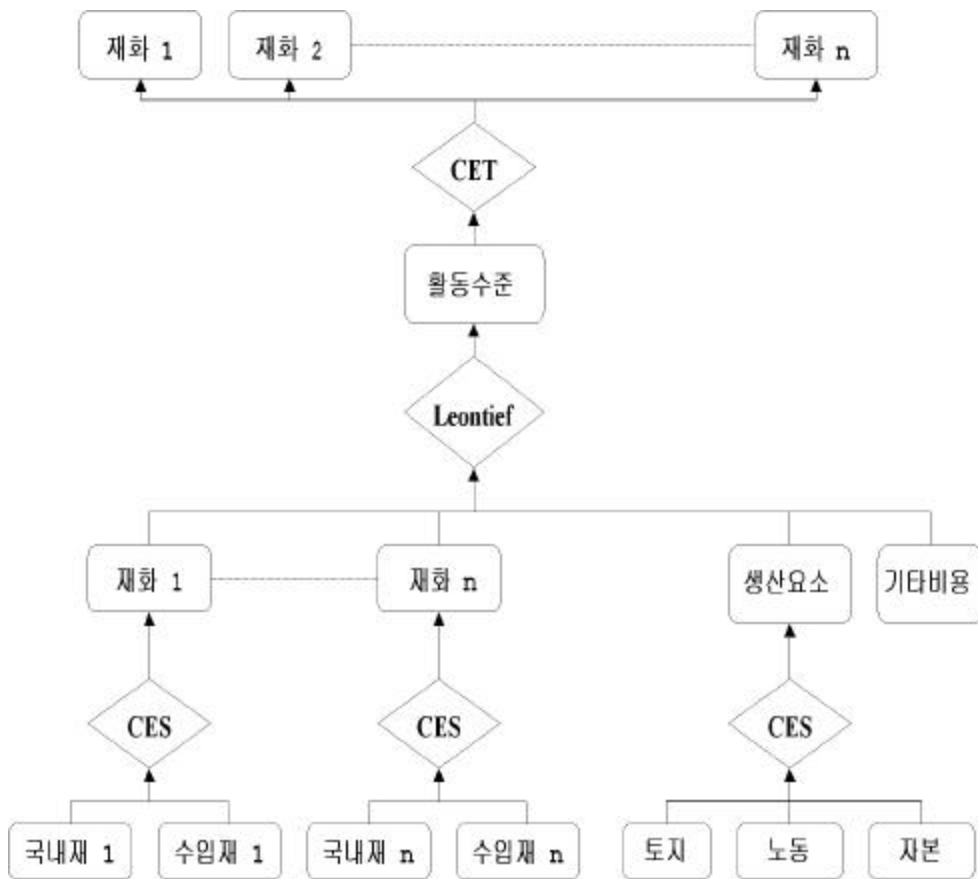
CES

(B Excerpt 16)

(B Excerpt 18).

. ;
 . ;
 가
 가 . 가 (B
 Excerpt 20).
 . 가 ;
 . ; B Excerpt 24
 . ;
 . 가 가 ; B Excerpt 26 ,
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 , 가 가 , , .
 . ;
 . 가 ; 가 B Excerpt 34
 .
 . ,
 가 . 가 ,
 .
 [2-1] .
 가
 . A CGE Tablo
 .

[2-1]



가

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Min}_{\{X_{ij}, F_{kj}\}} C_j &= \sum_{i=1}^n p_i X_{ij} + \sum_{k=1}^m w_k F_{kj} \\
 \text{s. t.} \quad X_j &= \text{Min} \left\{ \frac{X_{1j}}{A_{1j}}, \dots, \frac{X_{nj}}{A_{nj}}, \frac{F_{1j}}{L_{1j}}, \dots, \frac{F_{mj}}{L_{mj}} \right\} \quad (2-1)
 \end{aligned}$$

X_{ij} j 가 i , p_{ij} 가 (producer price) . 가 F_{kj} j k , w_k 가 . A_{ij} , L_{ij} i 가 j . , X_{ij} . , X_{ij} .

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Min}_{X_{ijd}, X_{ijm}} p_{ijd} X_{ijd} + p_{ijm} X_{ijm} \\
 \text{s. t.} \quad X_{ij} &= A_{ij} [b_{ijd} X_{ijd}^{-\rho_{ij}} + b_{ijm} X_{ijm}^{-\rho_{ij}}]^{-\frac{1}{\rho_{ij}}} \quad (2-2)
 \end{aligned}$$

d m , CES 가 CET(constant elasticity of transformation) 가 가 가 가 [2-1] CET 가 가 , 가

$$Z = B \left[\sum_{i=1}^n \gamma_i X_i^{-\rho} \right]^{-\frac{1}{\rho}} \quad (2-3)$$

- 가

가

[2-2] 가
CES 가

가

B (Excerpt 21) CES (commodity composite)

가

가 가

가

(Klein- Rubin)

$$\text{Max}_{X_i} \sum_{i=1}^n \delta_i \log (X_i - \theta_i)$$

$$s. t. \sum_{i=1}^n q_i X_i = C \quad (2-4)$$

, q_i i 가 (consumer price) $q_i = p_i(1 + t_i)$.

p_i i 가 t_i i 가 .

, 가 t_i

6가

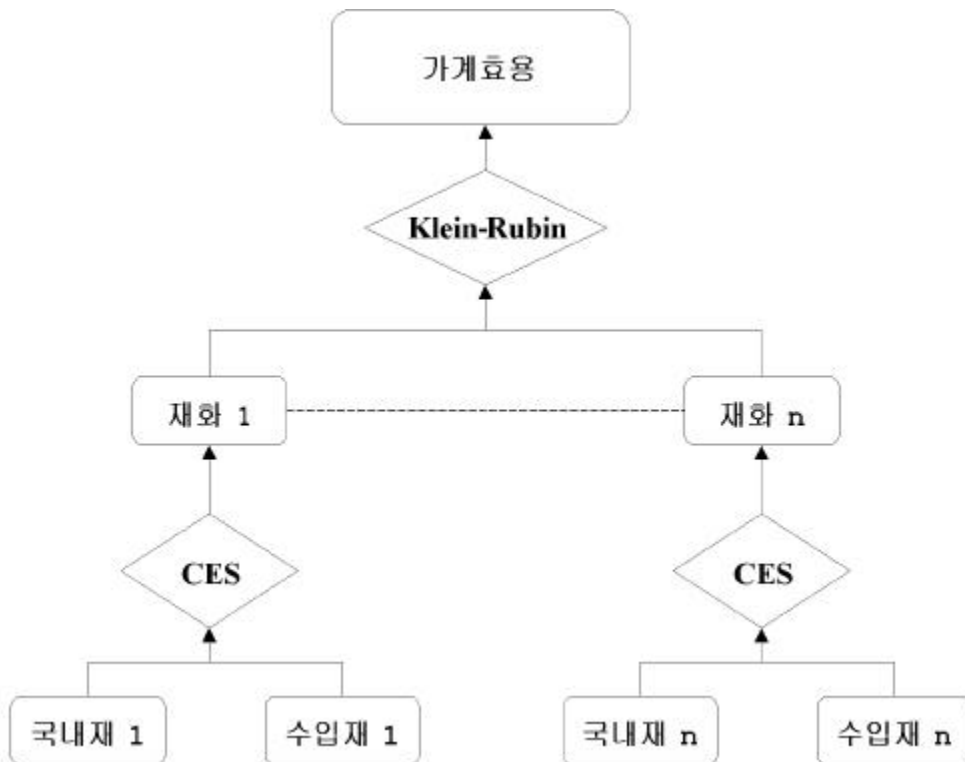
, 가가 ,

가

가 . 4 3

t_i
, θ_i i (subsistence level quantity) . 가
가

[2-2]



GEMPACK

가

가

가

TIF(Tablo Input File)

GEMPACK

GEMPACK

가

, ORANI MONASH

가 100 가

GEMPACK

가

가

가

GEMPACK

가

TIF

TIF

TABLO가

(syntax)

(semantics)

가

가

가

CGE

GEMPACK

(Johansen(1960))

가

3

GEMPACK TIF ,

GEMPACK 5.0

, GEMPACK

TIF ,

< 3-1>

가 . P

X 가 , A α . 1 2 가
1 2 (i) , (j) 가
. i=3 , i=4 , j=0

가

. < 3-1>

(列)

< 3-1 >

가

| | |
|--|---|
| $X_{i0} = \alpha_{i0} \frac{Y}{P_i}$ | $X = y - p_i \quad i=1,2$ |
| $X_{ij} = \alpha_{ij} X_j \prod_{t=1}^4 P_t^{\alpha_{ij}} \left[\prod_{t=1}^4 (\alpha_{ij})^{-\alpha_{ij}} \right] / [A_j P_i]$ | $X_{ij} = X_j - (P_i - \sum_{t=1}^4 \alpha_{ij} p_t) \quad i=1, \dots, 4$ $j = 1, 2$ |
| 가 $P_j = \left[\prod_{t=1}^4 (\alpha_{ij})^{-\alpha_{ij}} \right] \prod_{t=1}^4 P_t^{\alpha_{ij}} / A_j$ | $p_j = \sum_{t=1}^4 \alpha_{ij} p_t \quad j=1,2$ |
| $\sum_{j=0}^2 X_{ij} = X_i$ | $x_i = \sum_{j=0}^2 \left[\frac{X_{ij}}{X_i} \right] X_{ij} \quad i=1,2$ |
| $\sum_{j=1}^2 X_{ij} = X_i$ | $x_i = \sum_{j=1}^2 \left[\frac{X_{ij}}{X_i} \right] X_{ij} \quad i=3,4$ |
| $P_1 = 1$ | $p_1 = 0$ |

. N (Xk k=1, ..., N, 가 Pk) Z
(CES) .

$$X_k = Z \delta_k^{1/(\rho+1)} [P_k / P_{ave}]^{-1/(\rho+1)}, \quad k=1, N \quad (3-1)$$

$$, P_{ave} = \left(\sum_{i=1}^N \delta_i^{1/(\rho+1)} P_i^{\rho/(\rho+1)} \right)^{(\rho+1)/\rho}, \quad i=1, N \quad (3-2)$$

$\delta_k \quad \rho$. δ_k
 $V_k = P_k X_k$. V_k

ρ (calibration)
 X_k P_k (ρ , 1)
 X_k (ρ)
 ρ $\sigma (=1/(\rho+1))$
 P_k, X_k, Z, ρ δk
 δk ρ
 (calibrated values)

(3-1), (3-2)

(3-1) (3-2)

:

$$x_k = z - (p_k - p_{ave}), \quad k=1, N \quad (3-3)$$

$$p_{ave} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^N V_i}{\sum_{i=1}^N V_i p_i} \quad i = 1, N \quad (3-4)$$

가

가

δk 가

V_k

V_k

$$V_{knew} = V_{kdd} + V_{kdd}(X_k + P_k)/100 \quad (3-5)$$

가

GEMPACK

(3-3) (3-4),

(3-5) TABLO

GEMPACK

:

• V

• y

0

• V

(外挿法)

가

• CGE

(dimension)

GEMPACK

가

4

1

1993

[4-1]

가 가
가 가

3).

, 가가 ,

3가

j i

Xij , i j

, 가 ,

가 .

[4-2] [4-3] .

3) 가 3 6

가가 , , , 가가 가 . 가가
 가 . 가가 가 가가
 가가
 가가
 [4-4] .
 (), (,) ,
), , .
 .
 . 1993
 가 가 .
 가
 86 (26 , 75 , 405)
 가 .
 [4-5]

[4-1]

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|--------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | | | | | | | () | |
| | | 1 ... j ... n | | | | | | | |
| | 1 | $X_{11} \cdots X_{1j} \cdots X_{1n}$ | ID_1 | C_1 | I_1 | E_1 | Y_1 | M_1 | X_1 |
| | : | \vdots | \vdots | \vdots | \vdots | \vdots | \vdots | \vdots | \vdots |
| | i | $X_{i1} \cdots X_{ij} \cdots X_{in}$ | ID_i | C_i | I_i | E_i | Y_i | M_i | X_i |
| | : | \vdots | \vdots | \vdots | \vdots | \vdots | \vdots | \vdots | \vdots |
| | n | $X_{n1} \cdots X_{nj} \cdots X_{nn}$ | ID_n | C_n | I_n | E_n | Y_n | M_n | X_n |
| | | $\Pi_1 \cdots \Pi_j \cdots \Pi_n$ | | | | | | | |
| | 가 | $V_1 \cdots V_j \cdots V_n$ | | | | | | | |
| | 가 | $X_1 \cdots X_j \cdots X_n$ | | | | | | | |

[4-2]

| | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

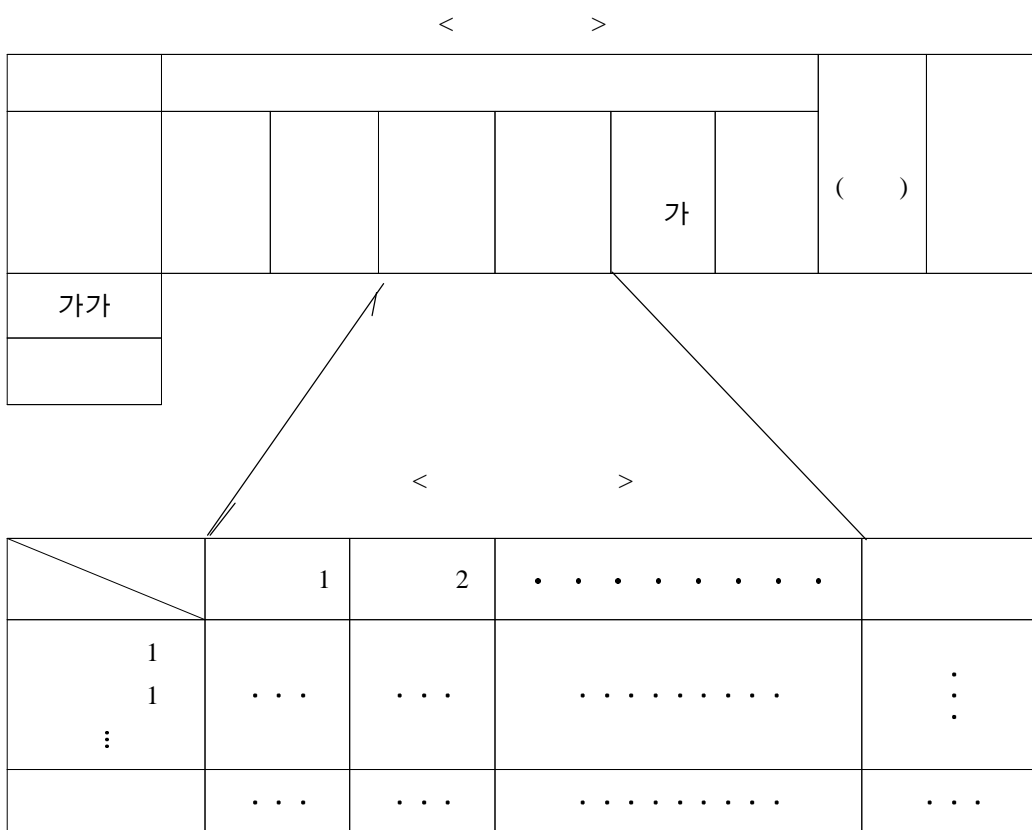
[4-3]

| | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

[4-4]

| | | | | |
|----|----------|--------------|-----|---|
| | | | (-) | |
| | A () | F - M () | | X |
| 가가 | V () | | | |
| | X | | | |

[4-5]



2

1.

2가 .

가가 1% 가가

, (shock) 가가

가

30%

가

가

가

< 4-1>

405

< 4-1> 21 405

가 .

2.

GEMPACK

)

가 .

가

< 4-2>

< 4-1 >

| | | TABLO | |
|----|-------|--------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | · | C1AgriMin | 1 ~ 50 |
| 2 | | C2Food | 51 ~ 93 |
| 3 | 가 | C3Textile | 94 ~ 124 |
| 4 | | C4Paper | 125 ~ 142 |
| 5 | | C5Chem | 146 ~ 176 ; 188 ~ 193 |
| 6 | · | C6PetrCoal | 177 ; 179 ; 181 ~ 187 |
| 7 | · 1 | C7ClayMetl | 194 ~ 231 |
| 8 | | C8FabMetl | 232 ~ 245 |
| 9 | | C9Machinry | 246 ~ 267 |
| 10 | · | C10Electro | 268 ~ 293 |
| 11 | | C11PrecInst | 294 ~ 298 |
| 12 | | C12TransEqp | 299 ~ 311 |
| 13 | | C13OthManu | 143 ~ 145 ; 312 ~ 317 |
| 14 | · 가 · | C14Utilities | 318 ~ 324 |
| 15 | | C15Constr | 325 ~ 341 |
| 16 | | C16W_RTtrade | 342 ~ 343 |
| 17 | · | C17Transport | 346 ~ 360 |
| 18 | · | C18FinRe | 361 ~ 375 |
| 19 | | C19PublServ | 376 ~ 405 ; 344 ~ 345 |
| 20 | | C20Gasoline | 178 |
| 21 | | C21LightOil | 180 |

< 4-2 >

| | | TABLO | |
|----|-------|--------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | · | I1AgriMin | 1 ~ 50 |
| 2 | | I2Food | 51 ~ 93 |
| 3 | 가 | I3Textile | 94 ~ 124 |
| 4 | | I4Paper | 125 ~ 142 |
| 5 | | I5Chem | 146 ~ 176 ; 188 ~ 193 |
| 6 | · | I6PetrCoal | 177 ~ 187 |
| 7 | · 1 | I7ClayMetl | 194 ~ 231 |
| 8 | | I8FabMetl | 232 ~ 245 |
| 9 | | I9Machinry | 246 ~ 267 |
| 10 | · | I10Electro | 268 ~ 293 |
| 11 | | I11PrecInst | 294 ~ 298 |
| 12 | | I12TransEqp | 299 ~ 311 |
| 13 | | I13OthManu | 143 ~ 145 ; 312 ~ 317 |
| 14 | · 가 · | I14Utilities | 318 ~ 324 |
| 15 | | I15Constr | 325 ~ 341 |
| 16 | | I16W_RTtrade | 342 ~ 343 |
| 17 | · | I17Transport | 346 ~ 360 |
| 18 | · | I18FinRe | 361 ~ 375 |
| 19 | | I19PublServ | 376 ~ 405 ; 344 ~ 345 |

· , , ,
 5 , 1 ,
 · , 4 ,

가
가
가
가

4 HAR

1. HAR

가 GEMPACK

Header Array File(, HAR)

HAR 32 22

10 (parameter) 5가

, ()

(, 1BAS, 2BAS, 3BAS, 4BAS, 5BAS 6BAS), ,

(, 1TAX, 2TAX, 3TAX, 4TAX 5TAX), ,

(, 1MAR, 2MAR, 3MAR, 4MAR 5MAR), ,

(, 1CAP, 1LAB, 1LND 1OCT),

(, MAKE)

가 , ,

. 가 가 , 가

가 (, 1ARM, 2ARM, 3ARM) ,

| Header | | |
|--------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1BAS | $21 \times 2 \times 19$ | Intermediate Basic |
| 2BAS | $21 \times 2 \times 19$ | Investment Basic |
| 3BAS | 21×2 | Households Basic |
| 4BAS | 21 | Exports Basic |
| 5BAS | 21×2 | Government Basic |
| 6BAS | 21 | Inventory Changes |
| 1MAR | $21 \times 2 \times 19 \times 2$ | Intermediate Margins |
| 2MAR | $21 \times 2 \times 19 \times 2$ | Investment Margins |
| 3MAR | $21 \times 2 \times 2$ | Households Margins |
| 4MAR | 21×2 | Exports Margins |
| 5MAR | $21 \times 2 \times 2$ | Government Margins |
| 1TAX | $21 \times 2 \times 19$ | Intermediate Tax |
| 2TAX | $21 \times 2 \times 19$ | Investment Tax |
| 3TAX | 21×2 | Households Tax |
| 4TAX | 21 | Exports Tax |
| 5TAX | 21×2 | Government Tax |
| 1CAP | 19 | Capital |
| 1LAB | 19×2 | Labor |
| 1LND | 19 | Land |
| 1OCT | 19 | Other Costs |
| MAKE | 21×19 | Multiproduct Matrix |
| 0TAR | 21 | Tariff Revenue |
| P021 | 1 | Frisch Parameter |
| P018 | 21 | Traditional Export Elasticities |
| EXNT | 1 | on-Traditional Export Elasticities |
| SLAB | 19 | Labor Sigma |
| P028 | 19 | Primary Factor Sigma |
| SCET | 19 | Output Sigma |
| 1ARM | 21 | Intermediate Armington |
| 2ARM | 21 | Investment Armington |
| 3ARM | 21 | Households Armington |
| XPEL | 21 | Household Expenditure Elasticities |

2.

가 .
 . (1997) Horridge,
 Parmenter and Pearson(1996)
 . (1997) Horridge, Parmenter and
 Pearson(1996) 가 가
 가 가 . , . (1997)
 Horridge, Parmenter and Pearson(1996) 가
 가

.
 < 4-4> 가 , 가 가
 (, 1ARM, 2ARM, 3ARM), 가 (, 가)
 (, XPEL), 가
 가 (, P018) . Armington (, 1ARM, 2ARM, 3ARM)
 , 가
 , 가 (, 1ARM), 가
 (, 2ARM) 가 (, 3ARM) 가 .
 < 4-4> ,
 Armington .
 , < 4-4>
 , (, SCET) 0 .
 가 가
 . (, P028 SLAB) 0.5

(, P021) - 1.820 ,
 (, EXNT) - 10 .

< 4-4>

| | | 1ARM/2ARM/3ARM | XPEL | P018 |
|----|-----|----------------|--------|----------|
| 1 | · | 1.236 | 0.4446 | - 20.000 |
| 2 | | 1.2605 | 0.4325 | - 20.000 |
| 3 | 가 | 3.067 | 0.324 | - 20.000 |
| 4 | | 1.432 | 0.747 | - 20.000 |
| 5 | | 1.090 | 0.882 | - 15.000 |
| 6 | · | 1.133 | 1.133 | - 20.000 |
| 7 | 1 | 0.988 | 1.248 | - 15.000 |
| 8 | | 1.389 | 1.147 | - 20.000 |
| 9 | | 0.958 | 1.219 | - 20.000 |
| 10 | · | 0.958 | 1.219 | - 15.000 |
| 11 | | 0.958 | 1.219 | - 20.000 |
| 12 | | 4.256 | 1.029 | - 15.000 |
| 13 | | 1.622 | 0.651 | - 20.000 |
| 14 | ·가· | 0.000 | 0.965 | - 20.000 |
| 15 | | 0.000 | 1.000 | - 20.000 |
| 16 | | 0.000 | 1.072 | - 20.000 |
| 17 | · | 1.305 | 1.296 | - 20.000 |
| 18 | · | 0.000 | 1.270 | - 20.000 |
| 19 | | 0.000 | 1.274 | - 20.000 |
| 20 | | 1.133 | 1.133 | - 20.000 |
| 21 | | 1.133 | 1.133 | - 20.000 |

3. Closure

(equations)

가 , 가

가

IMF , 가

가 가 30%

가 가 가

가 , , ,

가 가가

가

가

ORANI-G

가가 ,

가가

가가

가가

(shock) 1 가가

10% 2

30%

10),

10) 가

(가가

) 가

가 가

< 5- 1 >

(: %)

| | 1 | 2 |
|----|-------|--------|
| 1 | 0.355 | 0.000 |
| 2 | 0.092 | 0.000 |
| 3 | 0.174 | 0.000 |
| 4 | 0.180 | 0.000 |
| 5 | 0.209 | 0.000 |
| 6 | 0.263 | 0.000 |
| 7 | 0.147 | 0.000 |
| 8 | 0.081 | 0.000 |
| 9 | 0.327 | 0.000 |
| 10 | 0.308 | 0.000 |
| 11 | 0.222 | 0.000 |
| 12 | 0.177 | 0.000 |
| 13 | 0.126 | 0.000 |
| 14 | 0.196 | 0.000 |
| 15 | 0.271 | 0.000 |
| 16 | 0.661 | 0.000 |
| 17 | 0.175 | 0.000 |
| 18 | 0.049 | 0.000 |
| 19 | 0.176 | 0.000 |
| 20 | 0.079 | 24.192 |
| 21 | 0.071 | 25.449 |

(,)

가
).

(,)

가

가

가

2 가가

가 가가 10%
 . IMF 가가
 1% 11% . ,
 가가

< 5-2> 가가

| | | (%) |
|-------|-----------|---------|
| | delB | - 0.002 |
| | p0realdev | - 0.190 |
| | p0toft | 0.087 |
| 가 | p0cif_c | 0.000 |
| 가 | p0imp_c | 0.000 |
| (CIF) | w0cif_c | - 0.386 |
| 輸入 | w0imp_c | - 0.386 |
| 收入 | w0tar_c | - 0.385 |
| 가 | p4_ntrad | 0.100 |
| | x4_ntrad | - 1.005 |
| 가 | p4tot | 0.087 |
| | x4tot | - 1.016 |
| (CIF) | x0cif_c | - 0.386 |

< 5-3> 가가 GDP

| | | (%) |
|--------|----------|---------|
| GDP | w0gdpexp | - 0.012 |
| GDP | p0gdpexp | 0.190 |
| GDP | x0gdpexp | - 0.203 |
| | x3tot | - 0.038 |
| | p1cap_i | - 0.907 |
| | x1lab_i | - 0.407 |
| 가 | p2tot_i | 0.273 |
| 가 | p3tot | 0.084 |
| | w2tot_i | 0.273 |
| 가 | w3tot | 0.046 |
| | w5tot | 0.273 |
| | w6tot | - 0.226 |
| (가가) | x1prim_i | - 0.209 |

, GDP ,

< 5-2> 가가 1% 가
 가 1.016%, 가 0.386% ,
 가 가 , 가
 0.093% 가 가
 가 11).
 (가 / 가)' 가
 가 0.087% .
 가

11) ' 가 = 가 + , ; ' =
 가 + ,
 (delB) ' (-)/GDP' 가

0.385% , 가
 . 6.272% 가 , 가가 가
 가 ,
 6.160%, 7.650%, 5.912% 가
 . 가가 13.690% 가
 , 가가 < 5-3> 가

< 5-4> 가가 가

| | | (%) |
|--|-----------|---------|
| | w0tar_c | - 0.385 |
| | w0tax_csi | 6.272 |
| | w1tax_csi | 6.160 |
| | w2tax_csi | 7.605 |
| | w3tax_cs | 5.912 |
| | w4tax_c | 0.000 |
| | w5tax_cs | 13.690 |

< 5-5> ~< 5-7> , . <
 5-5> . < 5-5>
 (p4) 가 , (x4)
 . (p4+x4)
 . 1993 가가
 . 가
 가 1.588%
 . 가 가 1,341 가
 , 775 , . 693 , 532 , .
 469 . 19 6,070

| | p4 ① (%) | x4 ② (%) | p4+x4 ③ (%) | ('93) ④ () | ③×④ () |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------|
| 1. (AgriMin) | 0.066 | - 1.005 | - 0.939 | 874,907 | - 8,215 |
| 2. (Food) | 0.162 | - 1.005 | - 0.843 | 1,291,295 | - 10,886 |
| 3. 가 (Textile) | 0.093 | - 1.005 | - 0.912 | 14,703,075 | - 134,092 |
| 4. (Paper) | 0.224 | - 1.005 | - 0.781 | 577,595 | - 4,511 |
| 5. (Chem) | 0.042 | - 0.898 | - 0.856 | 6,219,813 | - 53,242 |
| 6. (PetrCoal) | 0.079 | - 1.005 | - 0.926 | 926,588 | - 8,580 |
| 7. ·1 (ClayMetl) | 0.039 | - 0.588 | - 0.549 | 4,927,320 | - 27,051 |
| 8. (FabMetl) | - 0.004 | - 1.005 | - 1.009 | 2,315,339 | - 23,362 |
| 9. (Machinry) | 0.332 | - 1.005 | - 0.673 | 4,544,678 | - 30,586 |
| 10. (Electro) | 0.068 | - 1.014 | - 0.946 | 4,959,754 | - 46,919 |
| 11. (PrecInst) | 0.199 | - 1.005 | - 0.806 | 3,733,542 | - 30,092 |
| 12. (TransEqp) | 0.118 | - 1.776 | - 1.588 | 4,882,134 | - 77,528 |
| 13. (OthManu) | 0.089 | - 1.005 | - 0.916 | 1,635,826 | - 14,984 |
| 14. ·가 · (Utilities) | - 0.279 | - 1.005 | - 1.284 | 28,254 | - 363 |
| 15. (Constr) | 0.335 | - 1.005 | - 0.670 | 43,396 | - 291 |
| 16. (W_RTTrade) | 0.193 | - 1.005 | - 0.812 | 4,743,787 | - 38,520 |
| 17. · · (Transport) | - 0.093 | - 1.005 | - 1.098 | 6,313,828 | - 69,326 |
| 18. · · (FinRe) | - 0.144 | - 1.005 | - 1.149 | 799,666 | - 9,188 |
| 19. (PublServ) | 0.246 | - 1.005 | - 0.759 | 2,542,708 | - 19,299 |

14) ORANI-G 가
 , 1993 가 1998 가
 가
 1993 가 1998 가

| | p0 ① (%) | x0imp ② (%) | p0+x0imp ③ (%) | ('93) ④ () | ③×④ () |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|------------|
| 1. · (AgriMin) | 0.0 | - 0.335 | - 0.335 | 14,975,431 | - 50,168 |
| 2. (Food) | 0.0 | - 0.176 | - 0.176 | 3,023,721 | - 5,322 |
| 3. 가 (Textile) | 0.0 | - 0.747 | - 0.747 | 3,195,612 | - 23,871 |
| 4. (Paper) | 0.0 | - 0.161 | - 0.161 | 2,313,469 | - 3,725 |
| 5. (Chem) | 0.0 | - 0.483 | - 0.483 | 7,890,522 | - 38,111 |
| 6. · (PetrCoal) | 0.0 | - 0.384 | - 0.384 | 2,554,583 | - 9,810 |
| 7. ·1 (ClayMetl) | 0.0 | - 0.405 | - 0.405 | 6,281,869 | - 25,442 |
| 8. (FabMetl) | 0.0 | - 0.389 | - 0.389 | 791,751 | - 3,080 |
| 9. (Machinry) | 0.0 | - 0.280 | - 0.280 | 7,697,934 | - 21,554 |
| 10. · (Electro) | 0.0 | - 0.561 | - 0.561 | 8,958,005 | - 50,254 |
| 11. (PrecInst) | 0.0 | - 0.291 | - 0.291 | 2,668,351 | - 7,765 |
| 12. (TransEqp) | 0.0 | - 0.551 | - 0.551 | 3,490,514 | - 19,233 |
| 13. (OthManu) | 0.0 | - 0.201 | - 0.201 | 803,088 | - 1,614 |
| 14. ·가 · (Utilities) | 0.0 | 0.123 | 0.123 | 7,007 | - 9 |
| 15. (Constr) | 0.0 | - 0.115 | - 0.115 | 8,575 | - 10 |
| 16. (W_RTTrade) | 0.0 | - 0.297 | - 0.297 | 508,174 | - 1,509 |
| 17. · · (Transport) | 0.0 | - 0.459 | - 0.459 | 1,178,428 | - 5,409 |
| 18. · · (FinRe) | 0.0 | - 0.244 | - 0.244 | 2,346,185 | - 5,725 |
| 19. (PublServ) | 0.0 | - 0.194 | - 0.194 | 3,372,693 | - 6,543 |

15) 10 .

< 5-7> 가가

(:)

| | (①) | (②) | (①-②) |
|----------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1. · (AgriMin) | - 821,537 | - 5,016,769 | - 5,838,306 |
| 2. (Food) | - 1,088,561 | - 532,174 | - 1,620,735 |
| 3. 가 (Textile) | - 13,409,204 | - 2,387,122 | - 15,796,326 |
| 4. (Paper) | - 451,101 | - 372,468 | - 823,569 |
| 5. (Chem) | - 5,324,159 | - 3,811,122 | - 9,135,281 |
| 6. · (PetrCoal) | - 858,020 | - 980,959 | - 1,838,979 |
| 7. ·1 (ClayMetl) | - 2,705,098 | - 2,544,156 | - 5,249,254 |
| 8. (FabMetl) | - 2,336,177 | - 307,991 | - 2,644,168 |
| 9. (Machinry) | - 3,058,568 | - 2,155,421 | - 5,213,989 |
| 10. · (Electro) | - 4,691,927 | - 5,025,440 | - 9,717,367 |
| 11. (PrecInst) | - 3,009,234 | - 776,490 | - 3,785,724 |
| 12. (TransEqp) | - 7,752,828 | - 1,923,273 | - 9,676,101 |
| 13. (OthManu) | - 1,498,416 | - 161,420 | - 1,659,836 |
| 14. ·가 · (Utilities) | - 36,278 | - 861 | - 37,139 |
| 15. (Constr) | - 29,075 | - 986 | - 30,061 |
| 16. (W_RTrade) | - 3,851,955 | - 150,927 | - 4,002,882 |
| 17. · · (Transport) | - 6,932,583 | - 540,898 | - 7,473,481 |
| 18. · · (FinRe) | - 918,816 | - 572,469 | - 1,491,285 |
| 19. (PublServ) | - 1,929,915 | - 654,303 | - 2,584,218 |

가 < 5-6>
 가 0 .가 .
 .
 가 9 . 가
 0.747% 가 , . 가 0.561%, 가 0.551%
 . 가 503 가 ,
 . 502 , 381 , .1 254 , 가
 239 , 192 . 19
 2,792 .

< 5-7>
 가
 . 가 가 가 1,580
 가 , . , ,
 가 가 가
 8,862 가 가 .
 < 5-8> 가 .

가 가가 가
 . < 5-8> (employ)
 .
 1.406% 가 , . 1.126%, 가 1.015%,
 0.963% . , (p1cap)

< 5-8> 가가

가

(: %)

| | p1cap | employ |
|----------------------|---------|---------|
| 1. · (AgriMin) | - 0.616 | - 0.350 |
| 2. (Food) | - 0.295 | - 0.190 |
| 3. 가 (Textile) | - 1.946 | - 1.015 |
| 4. (Paper) | - 1.711 | - 0.398 |
| 5. (Chem) | - 1.563 | - 0.823 |
| 6. · (PetrCoal) | - 2.728 | - 1.406 |
| 7. ·1 (ClayMetl) | - 1.291 | - 0.688 |
| 8. (FabMetl) | - 1.940 | - 0.519 |
| 9. (Machinry) | - 0.986 | - 0.535 |
| 10. · (Electro) | - 2.168 | - 1.126 |
| 11. (PrecInst) | - 1.086 | - 0.585 |
| 12. (TransEqp) | - 1.842 | - 0.963 |
| 13. (OthManu) | - 0.889 | - 0.487 |
| 14. ·가 · (Utilities) | - 1.442 | - 0.763 |
| 15. (Constr) | 0.110 | 0.013 |
| 16. (W_RTTrade) | - 1.255 | - 0.669 |
| 17. · · (Transport) | - 1.016 | - 0.550 |
| 18. · · (FinRe) | - 0.496 | - 0.290 |
| 19. (PublServ) | - 0.242 | - 0.163 |

< 5-9> 가가

(: %)

| | | p1tot | x1tot | |
|-----|------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. | · (AgriMin) | - 0.289 | - 0.067 | - 0.356 |
| 2. | (Food) | 0.069 | - 0.106 | - 0.037 |
| 3. | 가 (Textile) | - 0.081 | - 0.655 | - 0.736 |
| 4. | (Paper) | 0.043 | - 0.222 | - 0.179 |
| 5. | (Chem) | - 0.166 | - 0.350 | - 0.516 |
| 6. | · (PetrCoal) | - 0.183 | - 0.273 | - 0.456 |
| 7. | ·1 (ClayMetl) | - 0.145 | - 0.274 | - 0.419 |
| 8. | (FabMetl) | - 0.085 | - 0.277 | - 0.362 |
| 9. | (Machinry) | 0.005 | - 0.304 | - 0.299 |
| 10. | · (Electro) | - 0.240 | - 0.528 | - 0.768 |
| 11. | (PrecInst) | - 0.022 | - 0.359 | - 0.381 |
| 12. | (TransEqp) | - 0.059 | - 0.608 | - 0.667 |
| 13. | (OthManu) | - 0.037 | - 0.306 | - 0.343 |
| 14. | ·가 · (Utilities) | - 0.475 | - 0.169 | - 0.644 |
| 15. | (Constr) | 0.063 | 0.008 | 0.071 |
| 16. | (W_RTTrade) | - 0.467 | - 0.297 | - 0.764 |
| 17. | · · (Transport) | - 0.268 | - 0.282 | - 0.550 |
| 18. | · · (FinRe) | - 0.193 | - 0.101 | - 0.294 |
| 19. | (PublServ) | 0.070 | - 0.141 | - 0.071 |

< 5- 9>

가

가가

. < 5- 9>

/ 가 (p1tot) ,
(x1tot) .

가 가

0.768%

0.764%,

가 0.736%,

0.667%,

.가 . 0.644%,

. . 0.550%

가

< 5- 10>

가 (p2tot) ,

(x2tot) .

. 가가 1%

가 가 0.271% ~0.282%

가 , , .1 , .가 . , , .

8

9

가

가

가

가

가

< 5- 11>

. .가 . , . .

3

가

가

3

가

< 5- 10> 가가

(: %)

| | p2tot | x2tot | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. · (AgriMin) | - 0.348 | 0.784 | 0.436 |
| 2. (Food) | 0.272 | 0.587 | 0.859 |
| 3. 가 (Textile) | 0.273 | - 0.503 | - 0.230 |
| 4. (Paper) | 0.275 | 0.311 | 0.586 |
| 5. (Chem) | 0.274 | - 0.250 | 0.024 |
| 6. · (PetrCoal) | 0.282 | - 1.024 | - 0.742 |
| 7. ·1 (ClayMetl) | 0.273 | - 0.071 | 0.202 |
| 8. (FabMetl) | 0.272 | 0.162 | 0.434 |
| 9. (Machinry) | 0.273 | 0.131 | 0.404 |
| 10. · (Electro) | 0.275 | - 0.651 | - 0.376 |
| 11. (PrecInst) | 0.274 | 0.064 | 0.338 |
| 12. (TransEqp) | 0.273 | - 0.434 | - 0.161 |
| 13. (OthManu) | 0.272 | 0.195 | 0.467 |
| 14. ·가 · (Utilities) | 0.274 | - 0.171 | 0.103 |
| 15. (Constr) | 0.272 | 0.855 | 1.127 |
| 16. (W_RTTrade) | 0.272 | - 0.046 | 0.226 |
| 17. · · (Transport) | 0.274 | 0.110 | 0.384 |
| 18. · · (FinRe) | 0.271 | 0.000 | 0.271 |
| 19. (PublServ) | 0.272 | 0.000 | 0.272 |

< 5- 11> 가가

(: %)

| | p3_s | x3_s | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. · (AgriMin) | 0.080 | - 0.020 | 0.060 |
| 2. (Food) | 0.159 | - 0.038 | 0.121 |
| 3. 가 (Textile) | 0.099 | - 0.018 | 0.081 |
| 4. (Paper) | 0.221 | - 0.091 | 0.130 |
| 5. (Chem) | 0.052 | - 0.025 | 0.027 |
| 6. · (PetrCoal) | 0.133 | - 0.083 | 0.050 |
| 7. ·1 (ClayMetl) | 0.074 | - 0.051 | 0.023 |
| 8. (FabMetl) | 0.004 | - 0.003 | 0.001 |
| 9. (Machinry) | 0.332 | - 0.222 | 0.110 |
| 10. · (Electro) | 0.086 | - 0.058 | 0.028 |
| 11. (PrecInst) | 0.200 | - 0.134 | 0.066 |
| 12. (TransEqp) | 0.119 | - 0.067 | 0.052 |
| 13. (OthManu) | 0.096 | - 0.034 | 0.062 |
| 14. ·가 · (Utilities) | - 0.278 | 0.147 | - 0.131 |
| 15. (Constr) | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 16. (W_RTTrade) | 0.193 | - 0.114 | 0.079 |
| 17. · · (Transport) | - 0.085 | 0.060 | - 0.025 |
| 18. · · (FinRe) | - 0.143 | 0.100 | - 0.043 |
| 19. (PublServ) | 0.242 | - 0.169 | 0.173 |

가

2

< 5- 12>

< 5- 17>

30%

가

30%

24.192%

25.449%

TABLO file

f0tax_s(C20Gasoline)

f0tax_s(C21LightOil)

< 5- 12>

| | | (%) |
|-------|-----------|---------|
| | delB | - 0.004 |
| | p0realdev | - 0.122 |
| | p0toft | 0.208 |
| 가 | p0cif_c | 0.000 |
| 가 | p0imp_c | 0.000 |
| (CIF) | w0cif_c | - 0.662 |
| | w0imp_c | - 0.662 |
| | w0tar_c | - 0.664 |
| 가 | p4_ntrad | 0.302 |
| | x4_ntrad | - 3.021 |
| 가 | p4tot | 0.208 |
| | x4tot | - 2.203 |
| (CIF) | x0cif_c | - 0.662 |

30%

<

5- 12> . 가
 2.203%, 가 0.662% , 가
 가 , 가 0.208% 가
 가
 가 0.122%
 (가) 가 , 가

< 5- 13>

GDP

| | | (%) |
|--------|----------|---------|
| GDP | w0gdpepx | - 0.353 |
| GDP | p0gdpepx | 0.122 |
| GDP | x0gdpepx | - 0.476 |
| | x3tot | - 0.064 |
| | p1cap_i | - 2.047 |
| | x1lab_i | - 0.812 |
| 가 | p2tot_i | 0.064 |
| 가 | p3tot | 0.037 |
| | w5tot | 0.170 |
| | w6tot | - 0.862 |
| (가가) | x1prim_i | - 0.416 |

30%

(GDP)

< 5- 13>

GDP

0.353%

가

GDP

가 0.122%

GDP

0.476%

가 2.047% , 가
 가 0.064% 0.037% .
 가
 가 , 가가
 0.416% .
 , . <
 5- 3> 0.064%
 가
 17).
 < 5- 14>
 가
 10.529% , 가가 17.076%
 , 가 ,
 0.664%

< 5- 14>

| | | (%) |
|--|-----------|---------|
| | w0tar_c | - 0.664 |
| | w0tax_csi | 10.529 |
| | w1tax_csi | 17.076 |
| | w2tax_csi | - 0.081 |
| | w4tax_c | 0.000 |
| | w5tax_cs | 0.173 |

17)

(1998)

0.077%

< 5-15>

가

(: %)

| | p1cap | p1lab | employ |
|----------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| 1. · (AgriMin) | - 1.661 | 0.037 | - 0.849 |
| 2. (Food) | - 0.442 | 0.037 | - 0.239 |
| 3. 가 (Textile) | - 5.373 | 0.037 | - 2.705 |
| 4. (Paper) | - 1.458 | 0.037 | - 0.747 |
| 5. (Chem) | - 0.530 | 0.037 | - 0.283 |
| 6. · (PetrCoal) | - 6.455 | 0.037 | - 3.246 |
| 7. ·1 (ClayMetl) | - 8.146 | 0.037 | - 4.091 |
| 8. (FabMetl) | - 2.563 | 0.037 | - 1.30 |
| 9. (Machinry) | - 2.369 | 0.037 | - 1.203 |
| 10. · (Electro) | - 0.311 | 0.037 | - 0.174 |
| 11. (PrecInst) | - 2.607 | 0.037 | - 1.322 |
| 12. (TransEqp) | - 0.677 | 0.037 | - 0.357 |
| 13. (OthManu) | - 2.354 | 0.037 | - 1.195 |
| 14. ·가 · (Utilities) | - 3.229 | 0.037 | - 1.633 |
| 15. (Constr) | 0.062 | 0.037 | 0.013 |
| 16. (W_RTTrade) | - 2.323 | 0.037 | - 1.180 |
| 17. · · (Transport) | - 4.579 | 0.037 | - 2.308 |
| 18. · · (FinRe) | - 1.040 | 0.037 | - 0.538 |
| 19. (PublServ) | - 0.502 | 0.037 | - 0.269 |

가

< 5- 15>

가 (p1lab) 2

(employ)

·1

4.091% 가 , · 3.246%, 가 2.705%

< 5- 16>

가

가

가 ·1 2.531% ,
가 2.361%, ·가 · 1.373%, · 1.335%,
1.016% , 가 1%

< 5- 17>

가 (p2tot) , (x2tot)

30%

가 가 0.022% ~0.513%

·1 7

10 가

가 , 가 ,

·1 , , ·가 · , ·

가 .

< 5-16 >

(: %)

| | | pltot | xltot | |
|-----|------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. | · (AgriMin) | - 0.437 | - 0.163 | - 0.600 |
| 2. | (Food) | - 0.182 | - 0.133 | - 0.315 |
| 3. | 가 (Textile) | - 0.617 | - 1.744 | - 2.361 |
| 4. | (Paper) | - 0.082 | - 0.418 | - 0.50 |
| 5. | (Chem) | - 0.049 | - 0.121 | - 0.170 |
| 6. | · (PetrCoal) | - 0.704 | - 0.631 | - 1.335 |
| 7. | ·1 (ClayMetl) | - 0.902 | - 1.629 | - 2.531 |
| 8. | (FabMetl) | - 0.144 | - 0.704 | - 0.848 |
| 9. | (Machinry) | - 0.194 | - 0.684 | - 0.878 |
| 10. | · (Electro) | 0.001 | - 0.081 | - 0.080 |
| 11. | (PrecInst) | - 0.208 | - 0.811 | - 1.019 |
| 12. | (TransEqp) | 0.014 | - 0.225 | - 0.211 |
| 13. | (OthManu) | - 0.265 | - 0.751 | - 1.016 |
| 14. | ·가 · (Utilities) | - 1.011 | - 0.361 | - 1.372 |
| 15. | (Constr) | 0.220 | 0.008 | 0.228 |
| 16. | (W_RTrade) | - 0.422 | - 0.524 | - 0.946 |
| 17. | · · (Transport) | 1.136 | - 1.182 | - 0.046 |
| 18. | · · (FinRe) | - 0.325 | - 0.188 | - 0.513 |
| 19. | (PublServ) | 0.165 | - 0.233 | - 0.068 |

| | | p2tot | x2tot | |
|-----|------------------|-------|---------|---------|
| 1. | • (AgriMin) | 0.513 | 0.256 | 0.769 |
| 2. | (Food) | 0.068 | 1.355 | 1.423 |
| 3. | 가 (Textile) | 0.062 | - 1.896 | - 1.834 |
| 4. | (Paper) | 0.056 | 0.692 | 0.748 |
| 5. | (Chem) | 0.060 | 1.301 | 1.361 |
| 6. | • (PetrCoal) | 0.022 | - 2.584 | - 2.562 |
| 7. | •1 (ClayMetl) | 0.065 | - 3.728 | - 3.663 |
| 8. | (FabMetl) | 0.068 | - 0.046 | 0.022 |
| 9. | (Machinry) | 0.063 | 0.086 | 0.149 |
| 10. | • (Electro) | 0.057 | 1.449 | 1.506 |
| 11. | (PrecInst) | 0.060 | - 0.069 | - 0.009 |
| 12. | (TransEqp) | 0.066 | 1.20 | 1.266 |
| 13. | (OthManu) | 0.067 | 0.093 | 0.160 |
| 14. | •가 • (Utilities) | 0.059 | - 0.479 | - 0.420 |
| 15. | (Constr) | 0.071 | 1.685 | 1.756 |
| 16. | (W_RTrade) | 0.070 | 0.111 | 0.181 |
| 17. | • • (Transport) | 0.061 | - 1.371 | - 1.310 |
| 18. | • • (FinRe) | 0.072 | 0.000 | 0.072 |
| 19. | (PublServ) | 0.070 | 0.000 | 0.070 |

가 30% ,
 ,
 가 18). 가
 가가
 가 .
 , 가
 IMF 가
 가 .
 가

18) 13 .

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TABLO , **TABLO**

TABLO

GEMPACK

TABLO 가 . ,

가 . TABLO

. A TABLO 가 . A

TABLO B . , A-3

B TABLO .

< **A** > **TABLO** ,

A CGE TABLO

, . A

B .

A-1. TABLO

TABLO . TIF

CES

Equation E_x # input demands #

(All, f, FAC) $x(f) = z \cdot \text{SIGMA}\{p(f) \cdot p_f\}$;

Equation E_p_f #input cost index#

$$V_F * p_f = \text{SUM}(f, \text{FAC}, V(f) * p(f));$$

'Equation'

· '#'

(All, f, FAC)'

, FAC f

(x, z, p, p_f),

(SIGMA, V, V_F)

GEMPACK

· 'f'

FAC

가

TABLO

가

· '×'

· '*'

Set FAC # inputs # (capital, labour, energy);

Coefficient (All, f, FAC) V(f) # cost of inputs #;

V_F # total cost #;

SIGMA # substitution elasticity #;

Variable (All, f, FAC) p(f) # price of inputs #;

(All, f, FAC) x(f) # demand for inputs #;

z # output #;

p_f # inputs cost index #;

'Coefficient'

'Variable'

, 'Coefficient', 'Variable'

Read V from file FLOWDATA;

Read SIGMA from file PARAMS;

Formula $V_F = \text{Sum}(f, \text{FAC}, V(f));$! used in cost equation !

TABLO

Σ

V_F V(f) , FAC
f (!) (comment)

, TABLO

Update (All, f, FAC) $V(f) = x(f)*p(f);$

'default update statement'

V(f)가 [x(f) + p(f)]% 가 . x(f) p(f)

TABLO

• 'Read' 'Update'

(

.)

A-2.

[1] .

(列)

(1) I ;

(2) I ;

(3) 가 ;

(4) ;

(5) ;

(6)

全行 列 .

C .

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가 , ‘ ,

(absorption matrix)

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C . [1]

(MAKE)

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(diagonal matrix) . (

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[1]

| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
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| | | | | 가 | | | |
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| | | | | | | | |
| 가 | ↑ C×S ↓ | V1BAS | V2BAS | V3BAS | V4BAS | V5BAS | V6BAS |
| | ↑ C×S×M ↓ | V1MAR | V2MAR | V3MAR | V4MAR | V5MAR | n/a |
| | ↑ C×S ↓ | V1TAX | V2TAX | V3TAX | V4TAX | V5TAX | n/a |
| | ↑ O ↓ | V1LAB | C= I= S=2 : O= M= | | | | |
| | ↑ 1 ↓ | V1CAP | | | | | |
| | ↑ 1 ↓ | V1LND | | | | | |
| | ↑ 1 ↓ | V1OCT | | | | | |

| | |
|-------------|-------|
| | |
| | ← I → |
| ↑ C ↓ | MAKE |

| | |
|-------------|-------|
| | |
| | ← 1 → |
| ↑ C ↓ | VOTAR |

A - 3.

| | TIF | Excerpts |
|-----------|----------------------|-------------|
| 가 | , | (Excerpt 1) |
| 가 | . | (Excerpt 2) |
|) | x1 , (| |
| Excerpt 2 | delx6 | 'Change' 가 |
| 가 | | |
| | '가 | '가 |
| 가 | - 100% | 가 |
| GEMPACK | | , 가 |
| 가 | . 가 | |
| , | 가 | |
| a | | |
| del | (가) | |
| f | (shift variable) | |
| H | 'indexing parameter' | |
| p | 가 | |

pf 가
 S
 SIGMA
 t
 V 가 ()
 w
 x
 , 0 6 .
 1
 2
 3
 4
 5
 6
 0 ()
 , .
 bas 가 (basic value)
 cap
 cif cif 가
 imp 가
 lab
 lnd
 lux (luxurious part)
 mar
 oct (other cost tickets)
 prim (primary factors)
 pur 가 (purchaser's prices)

sub (subsistence part)
tar
tax
tot
, () , 가
.
_i
_c
_io
GEMPACK ,
(index) TABLO (key
word)
Excerpt 2 [1]
.
1 ()
V1BAS, V2BAS
p0(가) 가 .
, , 가
[1] 2 () .
V1MAR, V2MAR . 가 가 .
3 V1TAX, V2TAX .
(1+ 가) .
가 , , 가 .
Excerpt 3 [1]
.
가
, 가 'flab' (shift variable)

가 .

, ,

. q1 , (1+

) t0imp .

Excerpt 4 () 가 ,

Excerpt 5 .

. (Excerpt 6)

가 가 . (Excerpt 5) 가

. delB

, 가 0 가 .

Excerpts 7~10 .

. (), 가 ,

(data update)

Excerpt 7 가 (MDATA)

. (Excerpt 10)

Excerpt 7 1 () 2 ()

. 가 'Coefficient'

VIBAS(c, s, i) s c가 i

('1') 가 ('BAS')

'Read' 가 MDATA '1BAS' (header)

19),

'Update' VIBAS(c, s, i)가 'default update formula'

19) GEMPACK

'header'

$$V = PX$$

$$V_u$$

$$\begin{aligned} V_u &= V_0 + \Delta(PX) = V_0 + X_0 \Delta P + P_0 \Delta X \\ &= V_0 + P_0 X_0 \left(\frac{\Delta P}{P_0} + \frac{\Delta X}{X_0} \right) = V_0 + V_0 \left(\frac{p}{100} + \frac{x}{100} \right) \end{aligned} \quad (A-1)$$

, VQ PQ X0 p x P X .
 V1BAS(c, s, i) p0(c.s) (s c
 가) x1(c, s, i)(s c i) .
 ‘default update’ 가
 V6BAS (Update)
 ‘Change’ 가
 가
 . V6BAS 가 가
 (A-1)

$$V_u = V_0 + P_0 X_0 \left(\frac{\Delta P}{P_0} + \frac{\Delta X}{X_0} \right) = V_0 + V_0 \left(\frac{p}{100} + \frac{x}{100} \right) \quad (A-2)$$

가 P0 ,
 가 (Excerpt 7)

‘Formula (Initial)’ 1 .
 Excerpt 8 [1] 3 가 .
 . (Excerpt 9) [1] 4~7
 . (Excerpt 7) 가 가
 , ‘default update’ .
 Excerpt 10 [1] 가 V0TAR

A - 4.

Excerpt 11 14

가

. (Excerpt 11)

[1]

가

A-1

TABLO

SUM(m, MAR, V1MAR(c, s, i, m))

V1MAR

m

s

c

i

가

가

Excerpt 11

1 3

/

가

. 'Zerodivide'

0.00

A - 5.

TIF

1.

GEMPACK

가

[2]

가

가

가

가 가
(nested structure)

$$F(\text{inputs}, \text{outputs})=0 \quad (\text{A-3})$$

$$G(\text{inputs})=X1TOT=H(\text{outputs}) \quad (\text{A-4})$$

(X1TOT .)

가

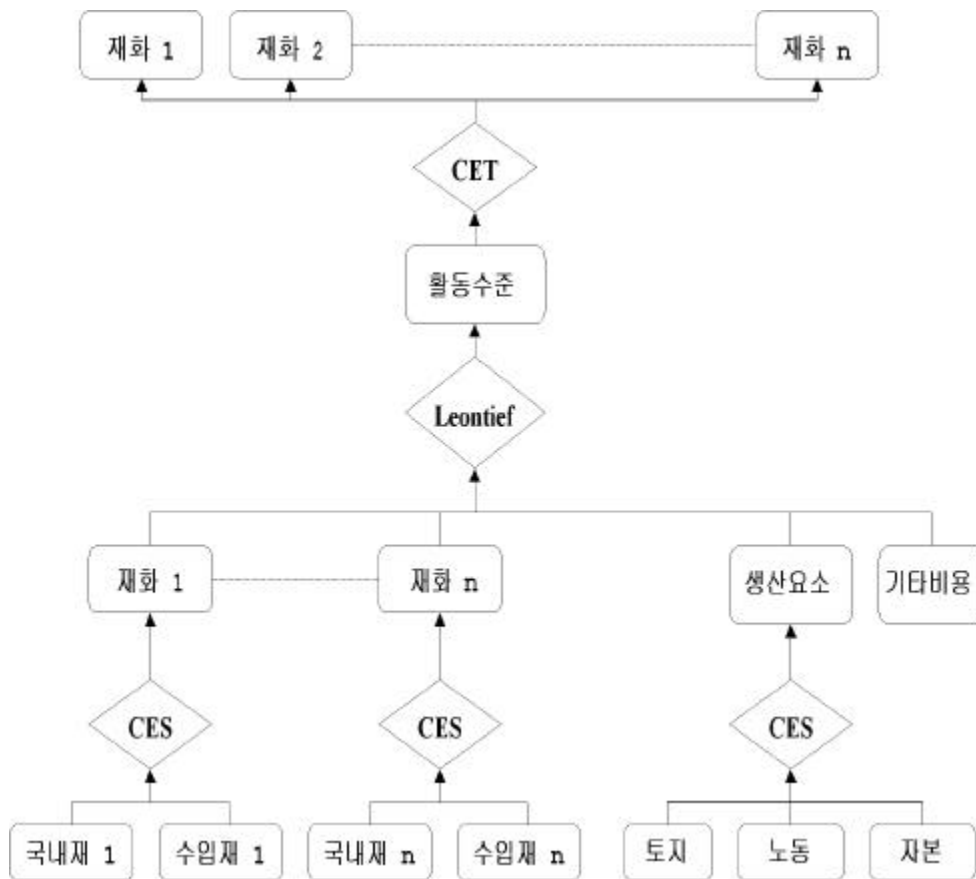
[2] (A-4) H CET (constant elasticity of transformation) G (nest)

substitution) 가 CES
, CES

TABLO

. [2]

[2]



2.

Excerpt 16

$$X1PRIM(i) = CES [X1LAB_o(i)/A1LAB_o(i), X1CAP(1)/A1CAP(i), X1LND(i)/A1LND(i)] \quad (A-5)$$

A1LAB_o(i), A1CAP(i), A1LND(i)

E_x1lab, E_x1cap, E_p1prim

X1PRIM 가 . 가
 SIGMA1PRIM(i)
 가 ,
 가 p1prim(i)
 E_p1prim ,
 가 가 .

3.

(1969;1970))가 . (Excerpt 17) (Armington / ,
 c

$$X1_S(c,i) = CES [All, s, SRC : X1(c, s, i)/A1(c, s, i)] \quad (A-6)$$

, X1_S(c, i) 가 . 가
 SIGMA1(i)

가 . 가
 가 .
 , p1_s(i) 가 가
 .
 E_p1_s .

$$VIPUR_S(c,i)*p1_s(c,i) = \text{Sum}(s, SRC, VIPUR(c, s, i)* [p1(c, s, I)+ a1(c, s, i)]) \quad (A-7)$$

((Excerpt 11) .) VIPUR_S(c, i)가 0
 - p1_S(c, i) .
 , S1(c, s, i) = VIPUR(c, s, i)/VIPUR_S(c, i)
 ‘Zerodivide’ GEMPACK
 0.00 .

Excerpt 18 [2] . 가

$$X1TOT(i) = 1/A1TOT(i) * \text{MIN} [All, c, COM : X1_S(c,i)/A1_S(c,i), X1PRIM(i)/A1PRIM(i), X1OCT(i)/A1OCT(i)] \quad (A-8)$$

가 X1TOT(i)
 .
 0 CES .
 CES 가 (.
) . a1tot(i) Hicks

(Excerpt 18) $p1tot(i)$ 가 ,
 $p1tot(i)$ (i) 가 ,
 가 (CRS) 가
 가
 0(零)
 (Excerpt 18) () [2]

$$XITOT(i) = CET[All, c, COM : Q1(c, i)] \quad (A-9)$$

CET CET 가 CES
 가 가
 $p1tot$
 가
 E_p1tot 0(零)

4.

(Excerpt 20) ,
 가 .
 가 ,
 가 .
 [2] CES

$$X2_S(c, i) = CES [All, s, SRC : X2(c, s, i)/A2(c, s, I)] \quad (A-10)$$

$$X2TOT(i) = 1/A2TOT(i) * MIN [All, c, COM : X2_S(c, i)/A2_S(c, I)] \quad (A-11)$$

(Excerpt 35) , X2TOT(i) 가 (Excerpt 20)
 (, E_x2 E_p2_s)
 (, E_x2_s) (Excerpt 18)
 (X_x2) , SIGMA2(i)
 가 ,
 0(零) (Excerpt 18)

5. 가

가
 가 (Stone- Geary)
 가
 Excerpt 21
 가 ,
 Excerpt 23 (Excerpt
 22) , FRISCH(/ (luxury
 expenditure)) S3LUX(: marginal budget share)

FRISCH S3LUX

Excerpt 23 CES
 $X3_S(c)$ $X3LUX(c)$
 $X3SUB(c)$

$$X3_S(c) = X3LUX(c) + X3SUB(c) \quad (A-12)$$

가 Q a3sub(c) 가
 (Cobb- Douglas)

$$Utility = 1/Q \sum_c X3LUX(c) S3LUX(c), \quad \sum_c S3LUX(c) = 1 \quad (A-13)$$

(budget share)

$$X3LUX(c) * P3_S(c) = S3LUX(c) * V3LUX_C \quad (A-14)$$

S3LUX(c) V3LUX_C
 (Excerpt 23) E_x3lux
 $a3lux(c) = S3LUX(c)$, E_utility
 E_a3sub E_a3lux $a3sub$ $a3lux$ 'default
 setting', $a3_s$

6.

Excerpt 24 E_x4

$$X4(c) = F4Q(c)[p4(c)/PHI*F4P(c)]EXP_{ELST}(c) \quad (A-15)$$

(A-15) EXP_{ELAST}(c) (-) .
 , X4(c) 가 (p4(c)/PHI) . PHI 가
 . F4Q(i) F4P(i) ()
 (가) .
 E_x5 E_f5tot . f5 f5tot
 . E_f5tot
 f5tot2 . ORANI
 (shift valuable) 가 가 x3tot
 가 . f5tot f5tot2
 . ORANI /
 (behavioral specification)
 . TIF
 . 가 가
 가 .

7.

Excerpt 25 가
 . 'a'

8. 가

Excerpt 26

가 , 가 ,
 가 . 가 가 ,
 . 가 가 ,
 t (1+) .
 E_p3 ,

$$X3(c, s) * p3(c, s) = X3(c, s) * P0(c, s) * T3(c, s) + \text{Sum}(m, \text{MAR}, X3\text{MAR}(c, s, m) * P0(m, "dom"))$$

$$V3\text{PUR}(c, s) * \{x3(c, s) + p3(c, s)\} = \{V3\text{TAX}(c, s) + V3\text{BAS}(c, s)\} * \{x3(c, s) + p0(c, s) + t3(c, s)\} + \text{Sum}(m, \text{MAR}, V3\text{MAR}(c, s, m) * \{X3\text{mar}(c, s, m) + p0(m, "dom")\})$$

, Excerpt 26 E_X3mar X3mar(c, s, m)

$$V3\text{PUR}(c, s) * p3(c, s) = [V3\text{bas}(c, s) + V3\text{TAX}(c, s)] * [p0(c, s) + t3(c, s)] + \text{Sum}(m, \text{MAR}, V3\text{MAR}(c, s, m) * \{p0(m, "dom") + a3\text{mar}(c, s, m)\}) \quad (\text{A-16})$$

가 V3PUR(c, s) 0(零)
 , p3(i, s) , TABLO TINY (
) 가 V3PUR(c, s)가 0 E_p3

p3(c, s) = 0

가

9.

Excerpt 27

E_x0dom
 (, E_p0_B
 E_p0_C)
 . E_p0_B (delx6(n))
 . 가 E_p0_B
 100 .
 E_x0imp . 가
 가 .

10.

Excerpt 28 , , 가
 'default rule' . 가 가
 , (1+) .
 가 .

Excerpt 29

Excerpt 8

. 가 , (1+
) .

$$VTAX = VBAS(T-1) \tag{A-17}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta VTAX &= \Delta VBAS(T-1) + VBAS \Delta T \\ &= VBAS(T-1) \Delta VBAS / VBAS + VBAS * T \Delta T / T \\ &= VBAS(T-1) w_{bas} / 100 + VBAS * T * t / 100 \\ &= VTAX * w_{bas} / 100 + (VBAS + VTAX) t / 100 \end{aligned}$$

$$\Delta VTAX = VTAX(x+p) / 100 + (VBAS + VTAX) t / 100 \tag{A-18}$$

Excerpt 8

Excerpt 29

$$\tag{A-15}$$

11. GDP

Excerpt 30

GDP

E_w1lab_i

$$VILAB_I = \text{Sum}(i, \text{IND}, VILAB(i)) \tag{A-19}$$

(A-19)

$$V1LAB_I = \text{Sum} (i, \text{IND}, V1LAB(i) * P1LAB(i)) \quad (\text{A-20})$$

$$V1LAB_I * w1lab = \text{Sum} (i, \text{IND}, V1LAB(i) * \{x1lab(i) + p1lab(i)\}) \quad (\text{A-21})$$

. TABLO , V1LAB_I
 'v1lab_i' 'w1lab_i' .

Excerpt 31 GDP

E_w2tot_i()

$$V2TOT_I * w2tot_i = \text{Sum} (i, \text{IND}, V2TOT(i) * \{x2tot(i) + p2tot(i)\}) \quad (\text{A-22})$$

가 (, E_p2tot_i) (,
 E_x2tot_i) . 가 가 .
 GDP 가 ,

가 GDP GDP GDP
 . GDP가

$$V0GDPEXP = V0GDPINC, \quad w0gdpepx = w0gdpinx \quad (\text{A-23})$$

가

12.

가

. (Excerpt 32)

GDP

가

가

가

,

가 ,

가

가

13.

Excerpt 33

E_{r1cap}

i

가

가 (P1CAP)

가 (P2TOT)

가

Excerpt 33

E_{x2totA}

/

(investment/capital ratio)

(

(omega)

)

()

()

. $finv(i)$

< B> TABLO

!-----!
! TABLO Input file for the KIPF-ORANIG model Nov 97 !
!-----!

! Excerpt 1 of TABLO input file: !
! Definitions of sets !

Set ! Subscript !
COM # Commodities #
(C1AgriMin, C2Food, C3Textile, C4Paper, C5Chem,
C6PetrCoal, C7ClayMetl, C8FabMetl, C9Machinry, C10Electro, C11PrecInst,
C12TransEqp, C13OthManu, C14Utilities, C15Constr, C16W_RTTrade,
C17Transport, C18FinRe, C19PublServ, C20Gasoline,
C21LightOil); ! c !
SRC # Source of Commodities # (dom,imp); ! s !
IND # Industries #
(I1AgriMin, I2Food, I3Textile, I4Paper,
I5Chem, I6PetrCoal, I7ClayMetl, I8FabMetl, I9Machinry, I10Electro,
I11PrecInst, I12TransEqp, I13OthManu, I14Utilities, I15Constr,
I16W_RTTrade, I17Transport, I18FinRe, I19PublServ); ! i !
OCC # Occupation Types # (skilled,unskilled); ! o !
MAR # Margin Commodities # (C16W_RTTrade,C17Transport); ! m !
Subset
MAR is subset of COM;
Set
NONMAR = COM - MAR; ! non- Margin Commodities ! ! n !

! Excerpt 2 of TABLO input file: !
! Variables relating to commodity flows !

Variable
! Basic Demands for commodities (excluding margin demands) !
(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND) x1(c,s,i) # Intermediate #;
(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND) x2(c,s,i) # Investment #;
(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC) x3(c,s) # Household #;
(All,c,COM) x4(c) # Export #;
(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC) x5(c,s) # Other #;

(Change) (All,c,COM) delx6(c) # Inventories #;

(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC) p0(c,s) # basic price of commodity c, source s #;

! Technical or Taste Change Variables affecting Basic Demands !

(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND) a1(c,s,i) # Intermediate #;

(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND) a2(c,s,i) # Investment #;

(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC) a3(c,s) # Household #;

(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC) f5(c,s) # Other Demand Shift #;

! Margin Usage on Basic Flows !

(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND)(All,m,MAR) x1mar(c,s,i,m) # Intermediate #;

(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND)(All,m,MAR) x2mar(c,s,i,m) # Investment #;

(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,m,MAR) x3mar(c,s,m) # Household #;

(All,c,COM)(All,m,MAR) x4mar(c,m) # Export #;

(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,m,MAR) x5mar(c,s,m) # Other #;

! Technical Change in Margins Usage !

(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND)(All,m,MAR) a1mar(c,s,i,m) # Intermediate #;

(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND)(All,m,MAR) a2mar(c,s,i,m) # Investment #;

(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,m,MAR) a3mar(c,s,m) # Household #;

(All,c,COM)(All,m,MAR) a4mar(c,m) # Export #;

(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,m,MAR) a5mar(c,s,m) # Other #;

! Powers of Commodity Taxes on Basic Flows !

(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND) t1(c,s,i) # Intermediate #;

(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND) t2(c,s,i) # Investment #;

(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC) t3(c,s) # Household #;

(All,c,COM) t4(c) # Export #;

(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC) t5(c,s) # Other #;

! Purchaser's Prices (including margins and taxes) !

(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND) p1(c,s,i) # Intermediate #;

(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND) p2(c,s,i) # Investment #;

(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC) p3(c,s) # Household #;

(All,c,COM) p4(c) # Exports \$A #;

(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC) p5(c,s) # Other #;

! Excerpt 3 of TABLO input file: !

! Variables for primary-factor flows, commodity supplies and import duties !

! Variables relating to usage of labour, occupation o, in industry i !

(All,i,IND)(All,o,OCC) xllab(i,o) # Employment #;
(All,i,IND)(All,o,OCC) pllab(i,o) # Wage #;
(All,i,IND) allab_o(i) # Labor Augmenting Technical Change #;
(All,i,IND)(All,o,OCC) fllab(i,o) # Wage Shift Variable #;

! Variables relating to usage of fixed capital in industry i !

(All,i,IND) x1cap(i) # Current Capital Stock #;
(All,i,IND) p1cap(i) # Rental Price of Capital #;
(All,i,IND) a1cap(i) # Capital Augmenting Technical Change #;

! Variables relating to usage of land !

(All,i,IND) x1lnd(i) # Use of Land #;
(All,i,IND) p1lnd(i) # Rental Price of Land #;
(All,i,IND) a1lnd(i) # Land Augmenting Technical Change #;

! Variables relating to "Other Costs" !

(All,i,IND) x1oct(i) # Demand for "Other Cost" Tickets #;
(All,i,IND) p1oct(i) # Price of "Other Cost" Tickets #;
(All,i,IND) a1oct(i) # "Other Cost" Ticket Augmenting Techncl Change#;
(All,i,IND) f1oct(i) # Shifts in Price of "Other Cost" Tickets #;

! Variables relating to commodity supplies and import duties !

(All,c,COM)(All,i,IND) q1(c,i) # Output of commodity c by industry i #;
(All,c,COM) t0imp(c) # Power of Tariffs #;

! Excerpt 4 of TABLO input file: !

! Variables describing composite commodities !

! Demands for import/domestic commodity composites !

(All,c,COM)(All,i,IND) x1_s(c,i) # Intermediate #;
(All,c,COM)(All,i,IND) x2_s(c,i) # Investment #;
(All,c,COM) x3_s(c) # Household #;
(All,c,COM) x3lux(c) # Household - Supernumerary Demands #;
(All,c,COM) x3sub(c) # Household - Subsistence Demands #;

! Effective Prices of import/domestic commodity composites !

(All,c,COM)(All,i,IND) p1_s(c,i) # Intermediate #;
(All,c,COM)(All,i,IND) p2_s(c,i) # Investment #;
(All,c,COM) p3_s(c) # Household #;

! Technical or Taste Change Variables for import/domestic composites !

(All,c,COM)(All,i,IND) a1_s(c,i) # Intermediate #;
(All,c,COM)(All,i,IND) a2_s(c,i) # Investment #;
(All,c,COM) a3_s(c) # All Household Usage of Good c #;
(All,c,COM) a3lux(c) # Household - Supernumerary Demands #;
(All,c,COM) a3sub(c) # Household - Subsistence Demands #;

! Excerpt 5 of TABLO input file: !

! Miscellaneous vector variables !

Variable

(All,c,COM) f0tax_s(c) # General Sales Tax Shifter #;
(All,c,COM) f4p(c) # Price (upward) Shift in Export Demand Schedule#;
(All,c,COM) f4q(c) # Quantity (right) Shift in Export Demands #;
(All,c,COM) pf0cif(c) # C.I.F. Foreign Currency Import Prices #;
(All,c,COM) x0dom(c) # Total Supplies of Domestic Goods #;
(All,c,COM) x0imp(c) # Total Supplies of Imported Goods #;
(All,i,IND) a1prim(i) # All Factor Augmenting Technical Change #;
(All,i,IND) a1tot(i) # All Input Augmenting Technical Change #;
(All,i,IND) a2tot(i) # Neutral Technical Change - Investment #;
(All,i,IND) employ(i) # Employment by Industry #;
(All,i,IND) f1lab_o(i) # Industry-Specific Wage Shifter #;
(All,i,IND) p1lab_o(i) # Price of Labour Composite #;
(All,i,IND) p1prim(i) # Effective Price of Primary Factor Composite #;
(All,i,IND) p1tot(i) # Average Input/Output Price #;
(All,i,IND) p2tot(i) # Costs of Units of Capital #;
(All,i,IND) x1lab_o(i) # Effective Labour Input #;
(All,i,IND) x1prim(i) # Primary Factor Composite #;
(All,i,IND) x1tot(i) # Activity Level or Value-Added #;
(All,i,IND) x2tot(i) # Investment by Using Industry #;
(All,o,OCC) f1lab_i(o) # Occupation-Specific Wage Shifter #;
(All,o,OCC) x1lab_i(o) # Employment by Occupation #;

! Excerpt 6 of TABLO input file: !

! Scalar or macro variables !

Variable

(Change) delB # (Balance of Trade)/GDP #;
employ_i # Aggregate Employment- Wage Bill Weights #;
f1lab_io # Overall Wage Shifter #;
fltax_csi # Uniform % Change in Powers of Taxes on Intermediate Usage #;

f2tax_csi # Uniform % Change in Powers of Taxes on Investment #;
f3tax_cs # Uniform % Change in Powers of Taxes on Household Usage #;
f4_ntrad # Demand Shift, Non-Traditional Export Aggregate #;
f4tax_ntrad # Uniform % Change in Powers of Taxes on NonTradtnl Exports #;
f4tax_trad # Uniform % Change in Powers of Taxes on Tradtnl Exports #;
f5tax_cs # Uniform % Change in Powers of Taxes on "Other" Usage #;
f5tot # Overall Shift Term For "Other" Demands #;
f5tot2 # Ratio between f5tot and x3tot #;
p0cif_c # Imports Price Index, CIF, A\$ #;
p0gdpexp # GDP Price Index, Expenditure Side #;
p0imp_c # Duty-paid Imports Price Index,A\$ #;
p0realdev # Real Devaluation #;
p0toft # Terms of Trade #;
p1cap_i # Average Capital Rental #;
p2tot_i # Aggregate Investment Price Index #;
p3tot # Consumer Price Index #;
p4_ntrad # Price, Non-Traditional Export Aggregate #;
p4tot # Exports Price Index #;
p5tot # "Other" Demands Price Index #;
p6tot # Inventories Price Index #;
phi # Exchange Rate, \$A/\$world #;
q # Number of Households #;
utility # Utility per Household #;
w0cif_c # CIF A\$ Value of Imports #;
w0gdpexp # Nominal GDP from Expenditure Side #;
w0gdpinc # Nominal GDP from Income Side #;
w0imp_c # Value of Imports plus Duty #;
w0tar_c # Aggregate Tariff Revenue #;
w0tax_csi # Aggregate Revenue from All Indirect Taxes #;
w1cap_i # Aggregate Payments to Capital #;
w1lab_io # Aggregate Payments to Labour #;
w1lnd_i # Aggregate Payments to Land #;
w1loct_i # Aggregate Other Cost Ticket Payments #;
w1tax_csi # Aggregate Revenue from Indirect Taxes on Intermediate #;
w2tax_csi # Aggregate Revenue from Indirect Taxes on Investment #;
w2tot_i # Aggregate Nominal Investment #;
w3lux # Total Nominal Supernumerary Household Expenditure #;
w3tax_cs # Aggregate Revenue from Indirect Taxes on Households #;
w3tot # Nominal Total Household Consumption #;

w4tax_c # Aggregate Revenue from Indirect Taxes on Export #;
w4tot # A\$ Border Value of exports #;
w5tax_cs # Aggregate Revenue from Indirect Taxes on "Other" #;
w5tot # Aggregate Nominal Value of "Other" Demands #;
w6tot # Aggregate Nominal Value of Inventories #;
x0cif_c # Import Volume Index, CIF Weights #;
x0gdpxp # Real GDP from Expenditure Side #;
x0imp_c # Import Volume Index, Duty-Paid Weights #;
x1cap_i # Aggregate Capital Stock, Rental Weights #;
x1prim_i # Aggregate Output: Value-Added Weights #;
x2tot_i # Aggregate Real Investment Expenditure #;
x3tot # Real Household Consumption #;
x4_ntrad # Quantity, Non-Traditional Export Aggregate #;
x4tot # Export Volume Index #;
x5tot # Aggregate Real "Other" Demands #;
x6tot # Aggregate Real Inventories #;

! Excerpt 7 of TABLO input file: !
! Data coefficients relating to basic commodity flows !

File MDATA # Data File #;

Coefficient ! Basic Flows of Commodities!

(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND) V1BAS(c,s,i) # Intermediate #;
(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND) V2BAS(c,s,i) # Investment #;
(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC) V3BAS(c,s) # Households #;
(All,c,COM) V4BAS(c) # Export #;
(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC) V5BAS(c,s) # Other Demand #;
(All,c,COM) V6BAS(c) # Inventories #;

Read

V1BAS From File MDATA Header "1BAS";
V2BAS From File MDATA Header "2BAS";
V3BAS From File MDATA Header "3BAS";
V4BAS From File MDATA Header "4BAS";
V5BAS From File MDATA Header "5BAS";
V6BAS From File MDATA Header "6BAS";

Update

(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND) V1BAS(c,s,i) = p0(c,s)*x1(c,s,i);
(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND) V2BAS(c,s,i) = p0(c,s)*x2(c,s,i);

(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC) V3BAS(c,s) = p0(c,s)*x3(c,s);
 (All,c,COM) V4BAS(c) = p0(c,"dom")*x4(c);
 (All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC) V5BAS(c,s) = p0(c,s)*x5(c,s);

Coefficient (All,c,COM) P0DOM(c) # levels domestic basic prices #;
 Formula (Initial) (All,c,COM) P0DOM(c) = 1; ! arbitrary initial setting !
 Update (All,c,COM) P0DOM(c) = p0(c,"dom");
 (Change) (All,c,COM) V6BAS(c) =
 V6BAS(c)*p0(c,"dom")/100 + P0DOM(c) *delx6(c);

Coefficient ! Margin Flows!

(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND)(All,m,MAR) V1MAR(c,s,i,m) # Intermediate #;
 (All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND)(All,m,MAR) V2MAR(c,s,i,m) # Investment #;
 (All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,m,MAR) V3MAR(c,s,m) # Households #;
 (All,c,COM)(All,m,MAR) V4MAR(c,m) # Export #;
 (All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,m,MAR) V5MAR(c,s,m) # Other #;

Read

V1MAR From File MDATA Header "1MAR";
 V2MAR From File MDATA Header "2MAR";
 V3MAR From File MDATA Header "3MAR";
 V4MAR From File MDATA Header "4MAR";
 V5MAR From File MDATA Header "5MAR";

Update

(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND)(All,m,MAR)
 V1MAR(c,s,i,m) = p0(m,"dom")*x1mar(c,s,i,m);
 (All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND)(All,m,MAR)
 V2MAR(c,s,i,m) = p0(m,"dom")*x2mar(c,s,i,m);
 (All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,m,MAR)
 V3MAR(c,s,m) = p0(m,"dom")*x3mar(c,s,m);
 (All,c,COM)(All,m,MAR)
 V4MAR(c,m) = p0(m,"dom")*x4mar(c,m);
 (All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,m,MAR)
 V5MAR(c,s,m) = p0(m,"dom")*x5mar(c,s,m);

! Excerpt 8 of TABLO input file: !

! Data coefficients relating to commodity taxes !

Coefficient ! Taxes on Basic Flows!

(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND) V1TAX(c,s,i);
(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND) V2TAX(c,s,i);
(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC) V3TAX(c,s);
(All,c,COM) V4TAX(c);
(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC) V5TAX(c,s);

Read

V1TAX From File MDATA Header "1TAX";
V2TAX From File MDATA Header "2TAX";
V3TAX From File MDATA Header "3TAX";
V4TAX From File MDATA Header "4TAX";
V5TAX From File MDATA Header "5TAX";

Update (Change) (All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND)

$V1TAX(c,s,i) = V1TAX(c,s,i) * \{x1(c,s,i) + p0(c,s)\}/100 +$
 $\{V1BAS(c,s,i)+V1TAX(c,s,i)\}*t1(c,s,i)/100;$

Update (Change) (All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND)

$V2TAX(c,s,i) = V2TAX(c,s,i) * \{x2(c,s,i) + p0(c,s)\}/100 +$
 $\{V2BAS(c,s,i)+V2TAX(c,s,i)\}*t2(c,s,i)/100;$

Update (Change) (All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)

$V3TAX(c,s) = V3TAX(c,s) * \{x3(c,s) + p0(c,s)\}/100 +$
 $\{V3BAS(c,s)+V3TAX(c,s)\}*t3(c,s)/100;$

Update (Change) (All,c,COM)

$V4TAX(c) = V4TAX(c) * \{x4(c) + p0(c,"dom")\}/100 +$
 $\{V4BAS(c)+V4TAX(c)\}*t4(c)/100;$

Update (Change) (All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)

$V5TAX(c,s) = V5TAX(c,s) * \{x5(c,s) + p0(c,s)\}/100 +$
 $\{V5BAS(c,s)+V5TAX(c,s)\}*t5(c,s)/100;$

! Excerpt 9 of TABLO input file: !

! Data coefficients relating to primary-factor flows !

Coefficient ! Primary Factor and Other Industry costs!

(All,i,IND) V1CAP(i) # capital rentals #;
(All,i,IND)(All,o,OCC) V1LAB(i,o) # wage bill matrix #;
(All,i,IND) V1LND(i) # land rentals #;
(All,i,IND) V1OCT(i) # other cost tickets #;

Read

V1CAP From File MDATA Header "1CAP";
V1LAB From File MDATA Header "1LAB";
V1LND From File MDATA Header "1LND";
V1OCT From File MDATA Header "1OCT";

Update

(All,i,IND) V1CAP(i) = p1cap(i)*x1cap(i);
(All,i,IND)(All,o,OCC) V1LAB(i,o) = p1lab(i,o)*x1lab(i,o);
(All,i,IND) V1LND(i) = p1lnd(i)*x1lnd(i);
(All,i,IND) V1OCT(i) = p1oct(i)*x1oct(i);

! Excerpt 10 of TABLO input file: !
! Data coefficients relating to commodity outputs and import duties !

Coefficient (All,c,COM)(All,i,IND) MAKE(c,i)
production of commodity c by industry i #;
Read MAKE From File MDATA Header "MAKE";
Update (All,c,COM)(All,i,IND) MAKE(c,i)= p0(c,"dom")*q1(c,i);

Coefficient (All,c,COM) V0TAR(c) # tariff revenue #;
Read V0TAR From File MDATA Header "0TAR";
Coefficient (All,c,COM) V0IMP(c) # Total basic- value imports of good c #;
! V0IMP(c) is needed to update V0TAR: it is declared now and defined later !
Update (Change) (All,c,COM)
V0TAR(c) = V0TAR(c)*{x0imp(c)+pf0cif(c)+phi}/100 + V0IMP(c)*t0imp(c)/100;

! Excerpt 11 of TABLO input file: !
! Aggregates and shares of flows at purchasers' prices !

Coefficient ! Flows at Purchasers prices !
(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND) V1PUR(c,s,i) # Intermediate #;
(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND) V2PUR(c,s,i) # Investment #;
(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC) V3PUR(c,s) # Households #;
(All,c,COM) V4PUR(c) # Export #;
(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC) V5PUR(c,s) # Other Demand #;

Formula

(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND)
V1PUR(c,s,i) = V1BAS(c,s,i) + V1TAX(c,s,i) + Sum(m,MAR,V1MAR(c,s,i,m));
(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND)

$V2PUR(c,s,i) = V2BAS(c,s,i) + V2TAX(c,s,i) + \text{Sum}(m,MAR,V2MAR(c,s,i,m));$
 (All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)
 $V3PUR(c,s) = V3BAS(c,s) + V3TAX(c,s) + \text{Sum}(m,MAR,V3MAR(c,s,m));$
 (All,c,COM)
 $V4PUR(c) = V4BAS(c) + V4TAX(c) + \text{Sum}(m,MAR,V4MAR(c,m));$
 (All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)
 $V5PUR(c,s) = V5BAS(c,s) + V5TAX(c,s) + \text{Sum}(m,MAR,V5MAR(c,s,m));$

Coefficient ! Flows at Purchaser's prices: Domestic + Imported Totals !

(All,c,COM)(All,i,IND) V1PUR_S(c,i);
 (All,c,COM)(All,i,IND) V2PUR_S(c,i);
 (All,c,COM) V3PUR_S(c);

Formula

(All,c,COM)(All,i,IND) V1PUR_S(c,i) = Sum(s, SRC, V1PUR(c,s,i));
 (All,c,COM)(All,i,IND) V2PUR_S(c,i) = Sum(s, SRC, V2PUR(c,s,i));
 (All,c,COM) V3PUR_S(c) = Sum(s, SRC, V3PUR(c,s));

Coefficient ! Source Shares in Flows at Purchaser's prices !

(All,c,COM)(All,s, SRC)(All,i,IND) S1(c,s,i);
 (All,c,COM)(All,s, SRC)(All,i,IND) S2(c,s,i);
 (All,c,COM)(All,s, SRC) S3(c,s);

Zerodivide Default 0.5;

Formula

(All,c,COM)(All,s, SRC)(All,i,IND) S1(c,s,i) = V1PUR(c,s,i) / V1PUR_S(c,i);
 (All,c,COM)(All,s, SRC)(All,i,IND) S2(c,s,i) = V2PUR(c,s,i) / V2PUR_S(c,i);
 (All,c,COM)(All,s, SRC) S3(c,s) = V3PUR(c,s) / V3PUR_S(c);

Zerodivide Off;

! Excerpt 12 of TABLO input file: !

! Cost and usage aggregates !

Coefficient ! Industry-Specific Cost Totals !

(All,i,IND) VILAB_O(i) # total labour bill in industry i #;
 (All,i,IND) VIPRIM(i) # total factor input to industry i#;
 (All,i,IND) V1TOT(i) # total cost in each industry #;
 (All,i,IND) V2TOT(i) # total capital created for each industry #;
 (All,o,OCC) VILAB_I(o) # total wages, occupation o #;

Formula

(All,i,IND) V1LAB_O(i) = Sum(o,OCC, V1LAB(i,o));
 (All,i,IND) V1PRIM(i) = V1LAB_O(i) + V1CAP(i) + V1LND(i);
 (All,i,IND) V1TOT(i) = Sum(c,COM, VIPUR_S(c,i)) + V1PRIM(i) + V1OCT(i);
 (All,i,IND) V2TOT(i) = Sum(c,COM, V2PUR_S(c,i));
 (All,o,OCC) V1LAB_I(o) = Sum(i,IND, V1LAB(i,o));

Coefficient (All,c,COM) V0MAR_CSI(c) # Total usage for margins purposes #;

Formula (All,m,MAR) V0MAR_CSI(m) =

Sum(c,COM, V4MAR(c,m) +
 Sum(s,SRC, V3MAR(c,s,m) + V5MAR(c,s,m) +
 Sum(i,IND, V1MAR(c,s,i,m) + V2MAR(c,s,i,m)));

Formula (All,n,NONMAR) V0MAR_CSI(n) = 0.0;

Coefficient (All,c,COM) SALES(c) # Total sales of domestic commodity c #;

Formula (All,c,COM)

SALES(c) = Sum(i,IND,V1BAS(c,"dom",i) + V2BAS(c,"dom",i)
 + V3BAS(c,"dom") + V4BAS(c) + V5BAS(c,"dom") + V6BAS(c) + V0MAR_CSI(c);

! Coefficient (All,c,COM) V0IMP(c) # Total basic-value imports of good c #; !

! above had to be declared prior to V0TAR update statement!

Formula (All,c,COM) V0IMP(c) =

Sum(i,IND,V1BAS(c,"imp",i) + V2BAS(c,"imp",i)
 + V3BAS(c,"imp") + V5BAS(c,"imp");

Coefficient (All,c,COM) V0CIF(c) # Total ex-duty imports of good c #;

Formula (All,c,COM) V0CIF(c) = V0IMP(c) - V0TAR(c);

! Excerpt 13 of TABLO input file: !

! Income-Side Components of GDP !

Coefficient ! Aggregate Revenue, indirect taxes on !

V1TAX_CSI # Intermediate #;
 V2TAX_CSI # Investment #;
 V3TAX_CS # Households #;
 V4TAX_C # Export #;
 V5TAX_CS # Other Demand #;
 V0TAR_C # Aggregate Tariff Revenue #;
 V0TAX_CSI # Aggregate Indirect Tax Revenue #;

Formula

V1TAX_CSI = Sum(c,COM,Sum(s,SRC,Sum(i,IND, V1TAX(c,s,i))));
V2TAX_CSI = Sum(c,COM,Sum(s,SRC,Sum(i,IND, V2TAX(c,s,i))));
V3TAX_CS = Sum(c,COM,Sum(s,SRC, V3TAX(c,s));
V4TAX_C = Sum(c,COM, V4TAX(c));
V5TAX_CS = Sum(c,COM,Sum(s,SRC, V5TAX(c,s));
V0TAR_C = Sum(c,COM, V0TAR(c));
V0TAX_CSI = V1TAX_CSI + V2TAX_CSI + V3TAX_CS + V4TAX_C + V5TAX_CS + V0TAR_C;

Coefficient ! All-Industry Factor Cost Aggregates !

V1CAP_I # total payments to capital #;
V1LAB_IO # total payments to labour #;
V1LND_I # total payments to land #;
V1OCT_I # total other cost ticket payments #;
V1PRIM_I # total primary factor payments#;
V0GDPINC # nominal gdp from income side #;

Formula

V1CAP_I = Sum(i,IND,V1CAP(i));
V1LAB_IO = Sum(i,IND,V1LAB_O(i));
V1LND_I = Sum(i,IND,V1LND(i));
V1OCT_I = Sum(i,IND,V1OCT(i));
V1PRIM_I = V1LAB_IO + V1CAP_I + V1LND_I;
V0GDPINC = V1PRIM_I + V1OCT_I + V0TAX_CSI;

! Excerpt 14 of TABLO input file: !

! Expenditure-side components of GDP !

Coefficient ! Expenditure Aggregates at Purchaser's Prices !

V0CIF_C # Total A\$ import costs, excluding tariffs #;
V0IMP_C # Total basic-value imports (includes tariffs) #;
V2TOT_I # Total investment usage #;
V3TOT # Total purchases by households #;
V4TOT # Total export earnings #;
V5TOT # total value of other demands #;
V6TOT # total value of inventories #;
V0GDPEXP # Nominal GDP from expenditure side #;

Formula

V0CIF_C = Sum(c,COM,V0CIF(c));
V0IMP_C = Sum(c,COM,V0IMP(c));
V2TOT_I = Sum(i,IND, V2TOT (i));

V3TOT = Sum(c,COM, V3PUR_S(c));
V4TOT = Sum(c,COM, V4PUR(c));
V5TOT = Sum(c,COM,Sum(s,SRC, V5PUR(c,s)));
V6TOT = Sum(c,COM, V6BAS(c));
V0GDPEXP = V3TOT + V2TOT_I + V5TOT + V6TOT + V4TOT - V0CIF_C;

! Excerpt 15 of TABLO input file: !
! Occupational composition of labour demand !
!\$ Problem: for each industry i, minimize labour cost !
!\$ Sum(o,OCC, P1LAB(i,o)*X1LAB(i,o)) !
!\$ such that X1LAB_O(i) = CES(All,o,OCC: X1LAB(i,o)) !

Coefficient (All,i,IND) SIGMA1LAB(i) # CES substitution between skill types #;
Read SIGMA1LAB From File MDATA Header "SLAB";

Equation E_x1lab # Demand for labour by industry and skill group #
(All,i,IND)(All,o,OCC)
x1lab(i,o) = x1lab_o(i) - SIGMA1LAB(i)*[p1lab(i,o) - p1lab_o(i)];

Equation E_p1lab_o # Price to each industry of labour composite #
(All,i,IND)
V1LAB_O(i)*p1lab_o(i) = Sum(o,OCC,V1LAB(i,o)*p1lab(i,o));

! Excerpt 16 of TABLO input file: !
! Primary factor proportions !
!\$ X1PRIM(i) = !
!\$ CES(X1LAB_O(i)/A1LAB_O(i), X1CAP(i)/A1CAP(i), X1LND(i)/A1LND(i)) !

Coefficient (All,i,IND) SIGMA1PRIM(i) # CES substitution, primary factors #;
Read SIGMA1PRIM From File MDATA Header "P028";

Equation E_x1lab_o # Industry demands for effective labour #
(All,i,IND) x1lab_o(i) - a1lab_o(i) =
x1prim(i) - SIGMA1PRIM(i)*[p1lab_o(i) + a1lab_o(i) - p1prim(i)];

Equation E_p1cap # Industry demands for capital #
(All,i,IND) x1cap(i) - a1cap(i) =
x1prim(i) - SIGMA1PRIM(i)*[p1cap(i) + a1cap(i) - p1prim(i)];

Equation E_p1lnd # Industry demands for land #
(All,i,IND) x1lnd(i) - a1lnd(i) =
x1prim(i) - SIGMA1PRIM(i)*[p1lnd(i) + a1lnd(i) - p1prim(i)];

Equation E_p1prim # Effective price term for factor demand equations #
(All,i,IND) V1PRIM(i)*p1prim(i) = V1LAB_O(i)*{p1lab_o(i) + a1lab_o(i)}

$$+ VICAP(i)*\{p1cap(i) + a1cap(i)\} + VILND(i)*\{p1lnd(i) + a1lnd(i)\};$$

! Excerpt 17 of TABLO input file: !
! Import/domestic composition of intermediate demands !
!\$ X1_S(c,i) = CES(All,s, SRC: X1(c,s,i)/A1(c,s,i)) !

Coefficient (All,c,COM) SIGMA1(c) # Armington elasticities: Intermediate #;
Read SIGMA1 From File MDATA Header "IARM";

Equation E_x1 # Source-Specific Commodity Demands #
(All,c,COM)(All,s, SRC)(All,i, IND)
 $x1(c,s,i) - a1(c,s,i) = x1_s(c,i) - SIGMA1(c)*\{p1(c,s,i)+a1(c,s,i) - p1_s(c,i)\};$

Equation E_p1_s # Effective Price of Commodity Composite #
(All,c,COM)(All,i, IND)
 $p1_s(c,i) = Sum(s, SRC, S1(c,s,i)*\{p1(c,s,i) + a1(c,s,i)\});$

! Excerpt 18 of TABLO input file: !
! Top nest of industry input demands !
!\$ X1TOT(i) = MIN(All,c,COM: X1_S(c,i)/\{A1_S(c,s,i)*A1TOT(i)\}, !
!\$ X1PRIM(i)/\{A1PRIM(i)*A1TOT(i)\}, !
!\$ X1OCT(i)/\{A1OCT(i)*A1TOT(i)\}) !

Equation E_x1_s # Demands for Commodity Composites #
(All,c,COM)(All,i, IND) $x1_s(c,i) - \{a1_s(c,i) + a1tot(i)\} = x1tot(i);$

Equation E_x1prim # Demands for primary factor composite #
(All,i, IND) $x1prim(i) - \{a1prim(i) + a1tot(i)\} = x1tot(i);$

Equation E_x1oct # Demands for other cost tickets #
(All,i, IND) $x1oct(i) - \{a1oct(i) + a1tot(i)\} = x1tot(i);$

Equation E_p1tot # Zero pure profits in production #
(All,i, IND)
 $V1TOT(i)*\{p1tot(i) - a1tot(i)\} =$
 $Sum(c, COM, VIPUR_S(c,i) *\{p1_s(c,i) + a1_s(c,i)\}$
 $+ VIPRIM(i) *\{p1prim(i) + a1prim(i)\}$
 $+ V1OCT(i) *\{p1oct(i) + a1oct(i)\};$

! Excerpt 19 of TABLO input file: !
! Output mix !

Coefficient (All,i, IND) SIGMA1OUT(i) # CET transformation elasticities #;
Read SIGMA1OUT From File MDATA Header "SCET";

Equation E_q1 # Supplies of commodities by industries #
 (all,c,COM)(all,i,IND)
 $q1(c,i) = x1tot(i) + SIGMA1OUT(i)*(p0(c,"dom") - p1tot(i));$

Coefficient (All,i,IND) MAKE_C(i) # all production by industry i #;
 Formula (All,i,IND) MAKE_C(i) = Sum(c,COM,MAKE(c,i));

Equation E_x1tot # Average price received by industries #
 (All,i,IND) MAKE_C(i)*p1tot(i) = Sum(c,COM,MAKE(c,i)*p0(c,"dom"));

! Excerpt 20 of TABLO input file: !
 ! Investment demands !
 !\$ X2_S(c,i) = CES(All,s, SRC: X2(c,s,i)/A2(c,s,i)) !

Coefficient (All,c,COM) SIGMA2(c) # Armington elasticities: Investment #;
 Read SIGMA2 From File MDATA Header "2ARM";

Equation E_x2 # Source-Specific Commodity Demands #
 (All,c,COM)(All,s, SRC)(All,i,IND)
 $x2(c,s,i) - a2(c,s,i) - x2_s(c,i) = - SIGMA2(c)*\{p2(c,s,i)+a2(c,s,i) - p2_s(c,i)\};$

Equation E_p2_s # Effective Price of Commodity Composite #
 (All,c,COM)(All,i,IND)
 $p2_s(c,i) = Sum(s, SRC, S2(c,s,i)*[p2(c,s,i)+a2(c,s,i)]);$

! Investment top nest !
 !\$ X2TOT(i) = MIN(All,c, COM: X2_S(c,i)/\{A2_S(c,s,i)*A2TOT(i)\}) !

Equation E_x2_s # Demands for Commodity Composites #
 (All,c,COM)(All,i,IND) $x2_s(c,i) - \{a2_s(c,i) + a2tot(i)\} = x2tot(i);$

Equation E_p2tot # Zero pure profits in investment #
 (All,i,IND) $V2TOT(i)*(p2tot(i) - a2tot(i)) =$
 $Sum(c, COM, V2PUR_S(c,i) * \{p2_s(c,i)+a2_s(c,i)\});$

! Excerpt 21 of TABLO input file: !
 ! Import/domestic composition of household demands !

!\$ X1_S(c,i) = CES(All,s, SRC: X1(c,s,i)/A1(c,s,i)) !

Coefficient (All,c,COM) SIGMA3(c) # Armington elasticities: Households #;
 Read SIGMA3 From File MDATA Header "3ARM";

Equation E_x3 # Source-Specific Commodity Demands #
 (All,c,COM)(All,s, SRC)

$$x3(c,s) - a3(c,s) = x3_s(c) - \text{SIGMA}3(c) * \{ p3(c,s) + a3(c,s) - p3_s(c) \};$$

Equation E_p3_s # Effective Price of Commodity Composite #

$$(All,c,COM) p3_s(c) = \text{Sum}(s, SRC, S3(c,s) * [p3(c,s) + a3(c,s)]);$$

! Excerpt 22 of TABLO input file: !

! Data and formulae for coefficients used in household demand equations !

Coefficient FRISCH # the Frisch 'parameter' = - (total/luxury) #;

Read FRISCH From File MDATA Header "P021";

Update (Change) FRISCH = FRISCH * [w3tot - w3lux] / 100.0;

Coefficient (All,c,COM) EPS(c) # Household expenditure elasticities #;

Read EPS From File MDATA Header "XPEL";

Update (Change)

$$(All,c,COM) EPS(c) = EPS(c) * (x3lux(c) - x3_s(c) + w3tot - w3lux) / 100.0;$$

Coefficient (All,c,COM) S3_S(c) # shares in total household expenditure #;

$$\text{Formula } (All,c,COM) S3_S(c) = V3PUR_S(c) / V3TOT;$$

Coefficient (All,c,COM) B3LUX(c)

supernumerary expenditure commodity c / total expenditure commodity c #;

$$\text{Formula } (All,c,COM) B3LUX(c) = -EPS(c) / FRISCH;$$

Coefficient (All,c,COM) S3LUX(c) # Marginal household budget shares #;

$$\text{Formula } (All,c,COM) S3LUX(c) = EPS(c) * S3_S(c);$$

! Excerpt 23 of TABLO input file: !

! Commodity composition of household demand !

Equation E_x3sub # Subsistence Demand for composite commodities #

$$(All,c,COM) x3sub(c) = q + a3sub(c);$$

Equation E_x3lux # Luxury Demand for composite commodities #

$$(All,c,COM) x3lux(c) + p3_s(c) = w3lux + a3lux(c);$$

Equation E_x3_s # Total Household demand for composite commodities #

$$(All,c,COM) x3_s(c) = B3LUX(c) * x3lux(c) + [1 - B3LUX(c)] * x3sub(c);$$

Equation E_utility # Change in utility disregarding taste change terms #

$$\text{utility} + q = \text{Sum}(c, COM, S3LUX(c) * x3lux(c));$$

Equation E_a3lux # default setting for luxury taste shifter #

$$(All,c,COM) a3lux(c) = a3sub(c) - \text{Sum}(k, COM, S3LUX(k) * a3sub(k));$$

Equation E_a3sub # default setting for subsistence taste shifter #
 (All,c,COM) a3sub(c) = a3_s(c) - Sum(k,COM, S3_S(k)*a3_s(k));

! Excerpt 24 of TABLO input file: !
 ! Export and other final demands !

Set TRADEXP # Traditional Export Commodities #
 (C5Chem, C7ClayMetl, C10Electro, C12TransEqp) ;
 Subset TRADEXP is subset of COM;
 Set NTRADEXP = COM - TRADEXP ; ! Nontraditional Export Commodities !

Coefficient ! Export Aggregates !
 V4TRADEXP # Total Traditional Export earnings #;
 V4NTRADEXP # Total Non-Traditional Export earnings #;

Formula
 V4TRADEXP = Sum(c,TRADEXP, V4PUR(c));
 V4NTRADEXP = Sum(c,NTRADEXP, V4PUR(c));

Coefficient (All,c,COM) EXP_ELAST(c)
 # Export Demand Elasticities: Typical Value -20.0 #;
 Read EXP_ELAST From File MDATA Header "P018";

Equation E_x4_A # Traditional export demand functions #
 (All,c,TRADEXP) x4(c) - f4q(c) = EXP_ELAST(c)*[p4(c) - phi - f4p(c)];

Equation E_x4_B # Non-Traditional export demand functions #
 (All,c,NTRADEXP) x4(c) = x4_ntrad;

Equation E_p4_ntrad # Average Price of Non-Traditional exports #
 V4NTRADEXP*p4_ntrad = Sum(c,NTRADEXP, V4PUR(c)*p4(c));

Coefficient EXP_ELAST_NT # Non-Traditional Export Demand Elasticity #;
 Read EXP_ELAST_NT From File MDATA Header "EXNT";

Equation E_x4_ntrad # Demand for Non-Traditional export aggregate #
 x4_ntrad = EXP_ELAST_NT*[p4_ntrad - phi - f4_ntrad];

Equation E_x5 # "Other" demands #
 (All,c,COM)(All,s,SRc) x5(c,s) = f5(c,s) + f5tot;

Equation E_f5tot # Overall "Other" demands shift #
 f5tot = x3tot + f5tot2;

! Excerpt 25 of TABLO input file: !
 ! Margin demands !

Equation E_x1mar # Margins to producers #
 (All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND)(All,m,MAR)
 $x1mar(c,s,i,m) = x1(c,s,i) + a1mar(c,s,i,m);$

Equation E_x2mar # Margins to capital creators #
 (All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND)(All,m,MAR)
 $x2mar(c,s,i,m) = x2(c,s,i) + a2mar(c,s,i,m);$

Equation E_x3mar # Margins to households #
 (All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,m,MAR)
 $x3mar(c,s,m) = x3(c,s) + a3mar(c,s,m);$

Equation E_x4mar # Margins to exports #
 (All,c,COM)(All,m,MAR)
 $x4mar(c,m) = x4(c) + a4mar(c,m);$

Equation E_x5mar # Margins to "Other" users #
 (All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,m,MAR)
 $x5mar(c,s,m) = x5(c,s) + a5mar(c,s,m);$

! Excerpt 26 of TABLO input file: !
 ! The price system !

Coefficient TINY;
 Formula TINY = 0.000000000001;

Equation E_p1 # purchasers prices - producers #
 (All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND)
 $[V1PUR(c,s,i)+TINY]*p1(c,s,i) =$
 $[V1BAS(c,s,i)+V1TAX(c,s,i)]*[p0(c,s) + t1(c,s,i)]$
 $+ \text{Sum}(m,MAR,V1MAR(c,s,i,m)*\{p0(m,"dom")+a1mar(c,s,i,m)\});$

Equation E_p2 # purchasers prices - capital creators #
 (All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND)
 $[V2PUR(c,s,i)+TINY]*p2(c,s,i) =$
 $[V2BAS(c,s,i)+V2TAX(c,s,i)]*[p0(c,s) + t2(c,s,i)]$
 $+ \text{Sum}(m,MAR,V2MAR(c,s,i,m)*\{p0(m,"dom")+a2mar(c,s,i,m)\});$

Equation E_p3 # purchasers prices - households #
 (All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)
 $[V3PUR(c,s)+TINY]*p3(c,s) =$
 $[V3BAS(c,s)+V3TAX(c,s)]*[p0(c,s) + t3(c,s)]$
 $+ \text{Sum}(m,MAR,V3MAR(c,s,m)*\{p0(m,"dom")+a3mar(c,s,m)\});$

Equation E_p4 # Zero pure profits in Exporting #
 (All,c,COM)
 $[V4PUR(c)+TINY]*p4(c) =$
 $[V4BAS(c)+V4TAX(c)]*[p0(c,"dom")+ t4(c)]$
 $+ \text{Sum}(m,MAR,V4MAR(c,m)*\{p0(m,"dom")+a4mar(c,m)\});$
 ! note that we refer to Export taxes,not subsidies !

Equation E_p5 # Zero pure profits in distribution of other#
 (All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)
 $[V5PUR(c,s)+TINY]*p5(c,s) =$
 $[V5BAS(c,s)+V5TAX(c,s)]*[p0(c,s)+ t5(c,s)]$
 $+ \text{Sum}(m,MAR,V5MAR(c,s,m)*\{p0(m,"dom")+a5mar(c,s,m)\});$

Equation E_p0_A # Zero pure profits in importing #
 (All,c,COM) $p0(c,"imp") = pf0cif(c) + phi + t0imp(c);$

! Excerpt 27 of TABLO input file: !
 ! Market clearing equations !

Coefficient (All,c,COM) MAKE_I(c) # total production of commodity c #;
 Formula (All,c,COM) $MAKE_I(c) = \text{Sum}(i,IND,MAKE(c,i));$

Equation E_x0dom # Total output of domestic commodities #
 (all,c,COM) $MAKE_I(c)*x0dom(c) = \text{Sum}(i,IND, MAKE(c,i)*q1(c,i));$

Equation E_p0_B # Demand equals supply for non margin commodities #
 (All,n,NONMAR)
 $SALES(n)*x0dom(n) =$
 $\text{Sum}(i,IND, V1BAS(n,"dom",i)*x1(n,"dom",i)$
 $+ V2BAS(n,"dom",i)*x2(n,"dom",i))$
 $+ V3BAS(n,"dom")*x3(n,"dom")$
 $+ V4BAS(n)*x4(n)$
 $+ V5BAS(n,"dom")*x5(n,"dom")$
 $+ 100*P0DOM(n)*delx6(n);$

Equation E_p0_C # Demand equals supply for margin commodities #
 (All,m,MAR)
 $SALES(m)*x0dom(m) =$! basic part first !
 $\text{Sum}(i,IND, V1BAS(m,"dom",i)*x1(m,"dom",i)$
 $+ V2BAS(m,"dom",i)*x2(m,"dom",i))$
 $+ V3BAS(m,"dom")*x3(m,"dom")$
 $+ V4BAS(m)*x4(m)$
 $+ V5BAS(m,"dom")*x5(m,"dom")$
 $+ 100*P0DOM(m)*delx6(m)$! now margin part !
 $+ \text{Sum}(c,COM, V4MAR(c,m)*x4mar(c,m)$! note nesting of Sum parentheses !

+ Sum(s,SRC, V3MAR(c,s,m)*x3mar(c,s,m)
 + V5MAR(c,s,m)*x5mar(c,s,m)
 + Sum(i,IND, V1MAR(c,s,i,m)*x1mar(c,s,i,m)
 + V2MAR(c,s,i,m)*x2mar(c,s,i,m)))));

Equation E_x0imp # Import volumes #

(All,c,COM)

VOIMP(c)*x0imp(c) =
 Sum(i,IND,V1BAS(c,"imp",i)*x1(c,"imp",i)
 + V2BAS(c,"imp",i)*x2(c,"imp",i))
 + V3BAS(c,"imp")*x3(c,"imp")
 + V5BAS(c,"imp")*x5(c,"imp");

Equation E_x1lab_i # Demand equals supply for labour of each skill #

(All,o,OCC) V1LAB_I(o)*x1lab_i(o) = Sum(i,IND,V1LAB(i,o)*x1lab(i,o));

! Excerpt 28 of TABLO input file: !

! Tax rate equations !

Equation

E_t1 # power of tax on sales to intermediate #

(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND) t1(c,s,i) = f0tax_s(c) + f1tax_csi;

E_t2 # power of tax on sales to investment #

(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC)(All,i,IND) t2(c,s,i) = f0tax_s(c) + f2tax_csi;

E_t3 # power of tax on sales to households #

(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC) t3(c,s) = f0tax_s(c) + f3tax_cs;

E_t4_A # power of tax on sales to traditional exports #

(All,c,TRADEXP) t4(c) = f0tax_s(c) + f4tax_trad;

E_t4_B # power of tax on sales to non-traditional exports #

(All,c,NTRADEXP) t4(c) = f0tax_s(c) + f4tax_ntrad;

E_t5 # power of tax on sales to other #

(All,c,COM)(All,s,SRC) t5(c,s) = f0tax_s(c) + f5tax_cs;

! Excerpt 29 of TABLO input file: !

! Indirect tax revenue !

Equation

E_w1tax_csi # revenue from indirect taxes on flows to intermediate #

V1TAX_CSI*w1tax_csi = Sum(c,COM, Sum(s,SRC, Sum(i,IND,
 V1TAX(c,s,i)*{p0(c,s)+x1(c,s,i)}+(V1TAX(c,s,i)+V1BAS(c,s,i))*t1(c,s,i)))));

E_w2tax_csi # revenue from indirect taxes on flows to investment #

V2TAX_CSI*w2tax_csi = Sum(c,COM, Sum(s,SRC, Sum(i,IND,
 V2TAX(c,s,i)*{p0(c,s)+x2(c,s,i)}+(V2TAX(c,s,i)+V2BAS(c,s,i))*t2(c,s,i)))));

E_w3tax_cs # revenue from indirect taxes on flows to households #
 $V3TAX_CS*w3tax_cs = \text{Sum}(c,COM, \text{Sum}(s,SRC,$
 $V3TAX(c,s)*\{p0(c,s)+ x3(c,s)\} + (V3TAX(c,s)+V3BAS(c,s))*t3(c,s));$

E_w4tax_c # revenue from indirect taxes on exports #
 $V4TAX_C*w4tax_c = \text{Sum}(c,COM,$
 $V4TAX(c)*\{p0(c,"dom") + x4(c)\} + (V4TAX(c)+ V4BAS(c))*t4(c);$

E_w5tax_cs # revenue from indirect taxes on flows to "Other" #
 $V5TAX_CS*w5tax_cs = \text{Sum}(c,COM, \text{Sum}(s,SRC,$
 $V5TAX(c,s)*\{p0(c,s)+ x5(c,s)\} + (V5TAX(c,s)+V5BAS(c,s))*t5(c,s));$

E_w0tar_c # tariff revenue #
 $V0TAR_C*w0tar_c = \text{Sum}(c,COM,$
 $V0TAR(c)*\{p0cif(c) + phi + x0imp(c)\} + V0IMP(c)*t0imp(c);$

! Excerpt 30 of TABLO input file: !

! Factor incomes and GDP !

Equation

E_w1lnd_i # aggregate payments to land #
 $V1LND_i*w1lnd_i = \text{Sum}(i,IND,V1LND(i)*\{x1lnd(i)+p1lnd(i)\});$

E_w1lab_io # aggregate payments to labour #
 $V1LAB_IO*w1lab_io = \text{Sum}(i,IND,\text{Sum}(o,OCC,V1LAB(i,o)*\{x1lab(i,o)+p1lab(i,o)\}));$

E_w1cap_i # aggregate payments to capital #
 $V1CAP_I*w1cap_i = \text{Sum}(i,IND,V1CAP(i)*\{x1cap(i)+p1cap(i)\});$

E_w1oet_i # aggregate other cost ticket payments #
 $V1OET_I*w1oet_i = \text{Sum}(i,IND,V1OET(i)*\{x1oet(i)+p1oet(i)\});$

E_w0tax_csi # aggregate value of indirect taxes #
 $V0TAX_CSI*w0tax_csi = V1TAX_CSI*w1tax_csi + V2TAX_CSI*w2tax_csi$
 $+ V3TAX_CS*w3tax_cs + V4TAX_C*w4tax_c$
 $+ V5TAX_CS*w5tax_cs + V0TAR_C*w0tar_c;$

E_w0gdpinc # aggregate nominal GDP from income side #
 $V0GDPINC*w0gdpinc = V1LND_I*w1lnd_i + V1CAP_I*w1cap_i + V1LAB_IO*w1lab_io$
 $+ V1OET_I*w1oet_i + V0TAX_CSI*w0tax_csi;$

! Excerpt 31 of TABLO input file: !

! GDP expenditure aggregates !

E_x2tot_i # total real investment #
 $V2TOT_I*x2tot_i = \text{Sum}(i,IND,V2TOT(i)*x2tot(i));$

E_p2tot_i # investment price index #
 $V2TOT_I*p2tot_i = \text{Sum}(i,IND,V2TOT(i)*p2tot(i));$

E_w2tot_i # total nominal investment #
 $w2tot_i = x2tot_i + p2tot_i;$

E_x3tot # real consumption #
V3TOT*x3tot = Sum(c,COM, Sum(s,SRC, V3PUR(c,s)*x3(c,s)));
E_p3tot # consumer price index #
V3TOT*p3tot = Sum(c,COM,Sum(s,SRC,V3PUR(c,s)*p3(c,s)));
E_w3tot # household budget constraint #
w3tot = x3tot + p3tot;

E_x4tot # export volume index #
V4TOT*x4tot = Sum(c,COM,V4PUR(c)*x4(c));
E_p4tot # exports price index, \$A #
V4TOT*p4tot = Sum(c,COM,V4PUR(c)*p4(c));
E_w4tot # A\$ Border value of exports #
w4tot = x4tot + p4tot;

E_x5tot # aggregate real "Other" demands #
V5TOT*x5tot = Sum(c,COM,Sum(s,SRC,V5PUR(c,s)*x5(c,s)));
E_p5tot # 'other' demands price index #
V5TOT*p5tot = Sum(c,COM,Sum(s,SRC,V5PUR(c,s)*p5(c,s)));
E_w5tot # aggregate nominal value of "Other" demands #
w5tot = x5tot + p5tot;

E_x6tot # inventories volume index: base period dollars #
V6TOT*x6tot = 100*Sum(c,COM, P0DOM(c)*delx6(c));
E_p6tot # inventories price index #
V6TOT*p6tot = Sum(c,COM,V6BAS(c)*p0(c,"dom"));
E_w6tot # aggregate nominal value of inventories #
w6tot = x6tot + p6tot;

E_x0cif_c # CIF Import volume index, CIF weights #
V0CIF_C*x0cif_c = Sum(c,COM,V0CIF(c)*x0imp(c));
E_p0cif_c # A\$ CIF imports price index #
V0CIF_C*p0cif_c = Sum(c,COM,V0CIF(c)*{phi+pf0cif(c)});
E_w0cif_c # A\$ CIF value of imports #
w0cif_c = x0cif_c + p0cif_c;

E_x0gdpepx # real GDP,expenditure side #
V0GDPEXP*x0gdpepx =
V3TOT*x3tot + V2TOT_I*x2tot_i + V5TOT*x5tot + V6TOT*x6tot
+ V4TOT*x4tot - V0CIF_C*x0cif_c;
E_p0gdpepx # price index for GDP,expenditure side #
V0GDPEXP*p0gdpepx =
V3TOT*p3tot + V2TOT_I*p2tot_i + V5TOT*p5tot + V6TOT*p6tot
+ V4TOT*p4tot - V0CIF_C*p0cif_c;
E_w0gdpepx # nominal GDP from expenditure side #

w0gdpexp = x0gdpexp + p0gdpexp;

Display V0GDPINC; ! Display for checking purposes !
Display V0GDPEXP; ! Two should always be the same !

! Excerpt 32 of TABLO input file: !
! Trade balance and other aggregates !

Equation

E_delB # (balance of trade)/GDP #
$$100 * V0GDPEXP * delB = V4TOT * w4tot - V0CIF_C * w0cif_c$$
$$- (V4TOT - V0CIF_C) * w0gdpexp;$$

E_x0imp_c # import volume index, duty paid weights #
$$V0IMP_C * x0imp_c = \text{Sum}(c, COM, V0IMP(c) * x0imp(c));$$

E_p0imp_c # duty paid imports price index #
$$V0IMP_C * p0imp_c = \text{Sum}(c, COM, V0IMP(c) * p0(c, "imp"));$$

E_w0imp_c # value of imports (duty paid) #
$$w0imp_c = x0imp_c + p0imp_c;$$

E_x1cap_i # aggregate usage of capital, rental weights #
$$V1CAP_I * x1cap_i = \text{Sum}(i, IND, V1CAP(i) * x1cap(i));$$

E_p1cap_i # average capital rental #
$$V1CAP_I * p1cap_i = \text{Sum}(i, IND, V1CAP(i) * p1cap(i));$$

Equation E_employ # employment by industry #
$$(\text{All } i, IND) V1LAB_O(i) * employ(i) = \text{Sum}(o, OCC, V1LAB(i, o) * x1lab(i, o));$$

E_employ_i # aggregate employment, wage bill weights #
$$V1LAB_IO * employ_i = \text{Sum}(i, IND, V1LAB_O(i) * employ(i));$$

E_x1prim_i # aggregate output: value-added weights #
$$V1PRIM_I * x1prim_i = \text{Sum}(i, IND, V1PRIM(i) * x1tot(i));$$

E_p0toft # terms of trade #
$$p0toft = p4tot - p0cif_c;$$

E_p0realdev # real devaluation #
$$p0realdev = p0cif_c - p0gdpexp;$$

! Excerpt 33 of TABLO input file: !
! Investment equations !

! Follows Section 19 of DPSV - warts and all. In particular, the ratios Q and G are treated as parameters, just as in the original

ORANI implementation. Attempts to improve the theory by updating these parameters have been found to occasionally lead to perversely signed coefficients !

Variable

(All,i,IND) finv(i) # investment shifter #;

(All,i,IND) r1cap(i) # Current Rates of Return on Fixed Capital #;
omega # "economy- wide rate of return" #;

Equation E_r1cap # definition of rates of return to capital #

(All,i,IND) r1cap(i) = 2.0*(p1cap(i) - p2tot(i));

! Note: above equation comes from DPSV equation 19.7. The value 2.0 corresponds to the DPSV ratio Q (= ratio, gross to net rate of return) and is a typical value of this ratio. !

Set EXOGINV # 'Exogenous' Investment Industries #

(I18FinRe, I19PublServ);

Subset EXOGINV is Subset of IND;

Set ENDOGINV = IND - EXOGINV;

Equation E_x2totA # investment rule #

(All,i,ENDOGINV)

x2tot(i) - x1cap(i) = finv(i) + 0.33*(r1cap(i) - omega);

! Note: above equation comes from substituting together DPSV equations 19.8-9. The value 0.33 corresponds to the DPSV ratio [1/G.Beta] and is a typical value of this ratio. !

Equation E_x2totB # exogenous industries #

(All,i,EXOGINV) x2tot(i)=x2tot_i + finv(i);

! Excerpt 34 of TABLO input file: !

! Indexing equations !

Equation E_p1lab # flexible setting of money wages #

(All,i,IND)(All,o,OCC)

p1lab(i,o)= p3tot + f1lab_io + f1lab_o(i) + f1lab_i(o) + f1lab(i,o);

Equation E_p1oct # Indexing of prices of "Other Cost" tickets #

(All,i,IND) p1oct(i) = p3tot + f1oct(i); ! assumes full indexation !

! end of file !

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<Abstract>

Analysis of Consumption Tax revision using a CGE Model.

Ahn, Sukwhan, Insoo Kang, Jongmin Kim, Young-Jun Chun

The purpose of this research is to analyse the effect of consumption tax revision using a Computable General Equilibrium (CGE) model. More specifically, the subject of the research is an analysis of the revision of VAT and excise tax on gasoline and diesel.

The model used in this report is a modified version of ORANI-G, which was constructed for the analysis of Australian economy. The model is modified in the line with the accessible data, including 1993 Input-Output Tables and other tax related data. The parameters, which is indispensable for the simulation of policy alternatives, is constructed by the proper combination of estimates of previous econometrics researches.

The results of the simulation can be summarized as follows. Even though an increase in VAT and exercise tax on gasoline and diesel increases the tax revenue, it is expected to cause a considerable contraction of business. The contraction can be explained by decrease in the demand for intermediate goods rather than by that for final demand including investment and consumption. It also increases the current deficit through loss of competitiveness of export goods and this in turn raises unemployment rates.

Therefore, without any compensatory decrease in tax burden of other tax bases, an increase in the VAT and petroleum-related exercise tax is not a recommendable policy proposal except for emergency period such as IMF bailout, during which urgent tax revenue increase is needed.